"Let me state categorically and unequivocally that there is no such hit team working under orders from the Libyan Jamahiriyah (the Libyan name for the country)," said a statement issued by Mr. Khalifa Azzabi, the director of foreign information.

Mr. Azzabi said the one-page typewritten statement was Libya's first official comment on media claims that Libyan leader Col. Muammar Qadhafi was trying to kill Mr. Reagan.

Mr. Azzabi accused the United States of waging a "disinformation campaign" to destabilise Col. Qadhafi.



General optimistic over arms talks

SAARBRUECKEN, West Germany, Dec. 5 (A.P.) — Gen. Bernard W. Rogers, supreme commander of NATO forces in Europe, said today he is optimistic about the outcome of U.S.-Soviet arms control negotiations going on in Geneva, Switzerland.

In an interview with Radio Saarland, Gen. Rogers said he "would be the last one to predict that the negotiations are doomed to failure, because I do not believe that they are.

The general said, however, that the talks which began last week on limiting nuclear weapons in Europe are "certain to be sufficient" and their success "depends on a large part upon the

Gen. Rogers said he could imagine that the negotiations will disagree over the matter of medium-range weapons in Europe.

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Hassan, Sarvath return home

AMMAN, Dec. S (Petra) — His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan and Princess Sarvath returned to Amman this evening following a four-day private visit to Holland that lasted for several days. They were met at the airport by His Majesty Klug Hussein, Chief of the Royal Court Ahmad Al Lawzi, Court Minister Amer Khamma Chief Chamberlain Prince Ra'd Ibn Zaid, Commander in Chief of the Jordanian Armed Forces Lt. Gen. Sharif Zaid Ibn Shaker, a number of senior officials and Holland's Honorary Consul in Amman Raout

Gulf battles still raging

NIVOFIA, Cyprus, Dec. 5 (A.P.) — Iraq said today its jets shot down three Iranian war planes today in a dogfight over southern Iran where week-old ground hattles were still raging. A communique broadcast over Baghdad radio said the Iraqi jets also bombed other targets in southern Iran, starting explosions and fires near Dezful. and returning safely to base. Tehran radio said two of the five Iraqi jets involved in the dogfight over Susangerd were shot down by the Iranian fighters, but the Iraqi communique conceded only losing one jet. Meanwhile, the Iraqi forces killed a total of 541 Iranians, mostly in the Susangerd area, in the past 24 hours, according to the communique wbicb conceded 19 Iraqi deaths.

Chad minister visits Egypt

CAIRO, Dec. 5 (R) — Chad Minister of Justice Kassire Delwa Koumakove arrived today with a message from President Goukouni Oueddei to Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak. He told reporters it dealt with the current situation in Chad. Egyptian Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Boutros Ghali yesterday said his country is ready to restore diplomatic relations with Chad now that Libyan troops bave withdrawn from the central African state. Egypt broke off relations last year after Libyan troops intervened in Chad. President Mubarak, following a meeting in Aswan last Thursday with Sudanese President Jaafar Numeiri. said he bad agreed to meet a Chad government delegation.

Haig reportedly met Cuban official

MADRID, Dec. 5 (R) — A Madrid newspaper, El Pais, said today that U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig had a secret meeting with Cuban Vice-President Carlos Rafael Rodriguez in Mexico City 12 days ago. Quoting diplomatic sources, El Pais said the meeting, the first at a ministerial level between the two countries since the 1962 Cuban missile crisis, took place on Nov. 23. Dr. Rodriguez, a member of the inner group of the Cuhan leadership, is one of the conntry's seven vice-presidents and one of its four deputy prime ministers. He has special responsibility for foreign affairs. Mr. Haig was in Mexico City on Nov. 23 for meetings with Mr. Castaneda and President Jose Lopez Portillo. Mexico has said frequently it would like to act as intermediary between Cuba and the United States, which do not have diplomatic relations.

Wanted Italian critically wounded

ROME, Dec. 5 (R) - Mr. Alessandro Alibrandi, a magistrate's son wanted in connection with neo-fascist crimes, was critically wounded today in a shooting incident between a police patrol and right-wing guerrillas in the north of the city, police said. Two officers were also shot and injured when four guerrillas, disguised as customs police. opened fire on the patrol.

Egyptian president unhappy with failure of Fez summit

Mubarak offers to open new dialogue with Arabs

CAIRO, Dec. 5 (Agencies) — Egyptian President Hosni Muhark, in an interview published today, offered to go to any Arab country to discuss coordination for an overall Middle East peace with Israel.

In the wide-ranging interview with the weekly October magazine, Mr. Mubarak also said there was what he termed "a terrorist plot" to kill leaders attending President Anwar Sadat's funeral, emphasised that the joint military manoeuvres with the United States would continue and were "priceless" in terms of lessons learned, and said his prime domestie concern was a sound economic policy.

Mr. Mubarak, who succeeded assassinated President Sadat on October 14, said be plans to visit and hold talks in the United States sometime in Fehruary after which be will visit Israel. He did not specify dates.

Speaking of relations with Arab countries and the failure of the Arab summit in Morocco to provide a comprebensive Arab view of peace moves with Israel, Mr. Mubarak said: "Shortsighted persons may think we are happy with the failure, we don't think so at all. This will have repercussions on the whole Arab region. I believe the feeling of many persons attending the summit was of despair that the Arabs can ever harmonise their views.

"I am ready to go to any Arab country, I say it sincerely. We will have the same aim: peace. But, before I go, there must be a common basis of understanding. The visit should be well prepared. I would like to see a new era of understanding between Egypt and the rest of the Arabs," be said. Mr. Mubarak said Egypt's

Dec. 5 (Agencies) — Gaza city

began another two-day strike

today in support of doctors who

refuse to pay the Israeli gov-ernment a 12-per cent Value

Added Tax (VAT) on their trans-

Sources in the town said the

The shutdown was decided

strike is complete and also

included the central Gaza Strip

town of Kban Yunis.

are happy with what we have been able to accomplish so far with our Israeli friends, and no doubt they are happy too." "On my part, I wish success to any sincere Arab effort or initia-

peace-making experience with Israel was "a laborious, but suc-

cessful move" and he added: "We

tive for peace with Israel. We have tried and succeeded."

He said he expected a considerable increase in Egyptian tourism to Israel after the Israeli withdrawal from the test of Sinai, scheduled for April 1982, and be said that Egypt would celebrate the return of the peninsula with a

"peace day."
Mr. Mubarak appeared to dismiss Mr. Sadat's often repeated plan for a week of festivities to celebrate Israel's withdrawal.

"There will not be festivities," Mr. Mubarak said. "Our Israeli friends need not be afraid, we will celebrate it with a peace day — our peace and their's. It will be a limited official celebration and through that peace between Egypt and Israel will be cemented." Turning to domestic problems,

Mubarak said his "main concern" currently is the Egyptian economy and added that he has been meeting with "prominent Egyptian economists to ask them to study alteroatives with the aim of formulating a long-term permanent economic policy for

In speecbes since he assumed the presidency, Mubarak has emphasised that he is seeking more foreign investment in Egypt, and expects more of the enterprises to be geared to the production of basic commodities for home consumption. Sadat's economic "open door"

policy has sbarpened the

Israeli troops patrolled the empty streets of Gaza but repor-

tedly made no attempt to force

Gaza city conducted a two-day

against the Israeli civil administ-

ration, and against VAT. which

the municipality believes is inap-

plicable in occupied territory. The

Gazans demanded an end to the

economic disparities between the classes, a factor sociologists say contributed to the rise of Muslim extremists who seek a more austere-type economic order to dissolve the differences.

Sadat was assassinated during the Oct. 6 military parade, by Muslim extremists who are on trial for their lives.

Mubarak, who for the first time commented on the mood of Egyptians during and after the assassmation, said he was "not surprised by the strange mood that prevailed in the country then...the assassination was violent and sudden, it shocked people and it scared them over their own safety. Nevertheless deep down they mourned him from the bottom of

Sadat's killing trial closed to the public

CAIRO, Dec. 5 (A.P.) - The military judges in the court martial of 24 men charged in the assassination of President Anwar Sadat. heard testimony from witnesses behind closed doors today, Cairo radio reported. The third session of the trial was closed to the public.

Lt. Khaled Ahmad Shawki Al Islambouly is accused of leading four men in the Oct. 6 assassination of Sadat. The murder charge carries an automatic death penalty.

The semi-official press reported that today's session would hear testimony from 13 witnesses and from the three men who were riding in the artillery-towing truck that carries the four assassins.

Gaza citizens stage another strike OCCUPIED GAZA STRIP, and announced in the Jerusalem Palestinians.

In Rafah, 25 kms south of Gaza, school pupils threw rocks at a police car sent to remove signs urging local businessmen to join in the strike, police said.

No injuries were reported, but three youths were arrested for incitement and disorderly con-

Police escorted Israeli tourists

called by the medical committee in

the Gaza Strip in protest against

Zionist measures imposed on the

upon by the Gaza Municipality occupation and statebood for the Jordanian professionals move to back colleagues in occupied lands

Arabie daily Al Quds.

By Majeed Asfour Special to the Jordan Times

AMMAN, Dec. 5 -Presidents of Jordanian professional associations held an emergency meeting at the Professional Associations Complex here this evening in response to a call by the Jordanian Medical Association to review

conditions of professionals in Arah territories under Israeli occupation.

Participants in the meeting discussed Israel's oppressive meas-ures against the Arah inhabitants and the arrests of professional leaders as well as the imposition of heavy taxes on them. They also reviewed the popular uprising

Ceausescu addresses **Bucharest peace rally**

BUCHAREST, Dec. 5 (A.P.)—President Nicolae Ceausescu, in an address to 300,000 people at a government-organised rally in Bucharest, called today for a people's campaign in East and West to "stop those who are preparing atomic war."

Linking his five-week-old peace campaign to major anti-missile protests held in Western Europe, Mr. Ceausescu said: "We greet the ralbes and the people who demonstrated elsewhere in Europe. Although we were not there physically we were there withour souls." His 35-minute speech, delivered from a halcony, was repeatedly interrupted by chants of "Ceausescu, peace" and other slogans from

the huge crowd gathered in Bucharest's Palace Square. "We must stop those who are preparing atomic war before it is too late," he said. "It lies within the power of European nations that if

united we can avoid the danger threatening us." Mr. Ceausescu, whose government follows a foreign policy course independent of the Kremlin, did not single out either East or West for praise or blame in arms matters, an approach which has distinguished

his anti-arms remarks from campaigns elsewhere in the Soviet bloc. Romanian officials said last week that Mr. Ceausescu had written both President Reagan and Soviet leader Leonid, Brezhnev, urging them to come to an agreement on arms at the just-convened Geneva talks on reducing nuclear missiles in Europe.

Marchers at the rally carried hundreds of framed portraits of Ceausescu, along with plastic foam letters on sticks spelling out his

A retired general speaking before Ceausescu praised him as "the most beloved son of our nation, an outstanding personality in the contemporary world."

A Romanian trade union official, speaking from the same balcony, said all 7 million Romanian union members expressed "full approval of the wonderful and brilliant peace initiative of Romania's President Nicolae Ceausescu."

shopkeepers to open their stores. strike earlier this week in protest

out of the town and closed the

against the Israeli occupation rule

inhahitants.

At the end of the meeting it was announced that agreement has been reached on certain steps aimed at manifesting solidarity with the Arab professionals and supporting their struggle in the information and professional

> The participants sent cahles to the United Nations, the Londonbased Amnesty International, and the International Human Rights Commission explaining the plight of the Arab professionals and requesting their intervention to halt Israel's ferocious campaign 'against the Arab population in general and the professionals in

particular. It was also learnt that the presidents' council will call for a meeting with the Jordanian-Palestinian Joint Committee for Supporting the Steadfastness of the people in the Occupied Arab territories to review the condition of Arab professionals in general and to study means of supporting their projects in the occupied territories in par-

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Zbigniew Brzezinski

U.S. will face crisis. **Brzezinski** predicts

NEW YORK, Dec. 6 (Sunday), (R) - Former national security adviser Zbigniew Brzezinski today said American foreign policy was heading towards a major

crisis next spring. In a wide-ranging and highly critical article on the Reagan administration's foreign policy published in the New York Times magazine. President Jimmy Car-

ter's national security adviser said: "What makes matters potentially even worse is that this could coincide with a serious economic downturn, causing the overall global position of the United

States to be placed in jeopardy."
Mr. Brzezinski said the United States could face four major foreign crises in the spring - a breakdown of the Camp David peace rocess, political and economic breakdown in Poland, a sharp downturn in U.S.-Chinese relations and manifest political deterioration in El Salvador.

He said these crises could be accompanied by a growing alie-nation of the Third World from the United States and an increased awareness in the Kremlin that "the Reagan commitment to stronger defence ... is a bluff."

Mr. Brzezinski also spoke of rowing European pacifism and "continued absence in Washington of an effective decisionmaking process on problems of national security."

His article was his first major statement on foreign policy since he left office.

On the Middle East, Mr. Brzezinski said a breakdown of the Camp David agreement "would be a disaster for the United States."

He said it would force Egypt back into the "more recalcitrant Arab fold" and encourage domestic instability in Egypt as well as show U.S. policy in the region to be futile.

For that reason, be urged President Reagan to appoint a highlevel negotiator to keep the Camp David process going and suggested that this post be given to former treasury secretary George Sbultz

He also urged that the United States set up a major programme of direct credits for food purchases by Poland and that President Reagan give Secretary of State Alexander Haig full responsibility for foreign policy decision-making in genuinely unambiguous fash-

Habib makes a stop in Cairo enroute to Riyadh

'You must find a solution,' Israelis warn U.S. envoy Mideast capitals.

Shamir said in an Israel radio

interview that time was running

out for Habib's efforts to de-

escalate the confrontation bet-

ween Israel and the Palestinians in

ing, entrenching and streng-

thening of the PLO (in Lebanon

and we are telling the Americans

and Hahib that we cannot stand

this situation for much longer and

that they must find a solution," be

a settlement of the Lehanese crisis

but for the time being was con-

centrating his efforts on pre-

approach, but I stress-at this

The Israelis have said that the

guerrillas in South Lebanon have

considerably increased their fire

power since the truce went into

effect. The Israelis said the Pales-

tinians now had 130 mm guns, 160

mm mortars and multiple rocket

launchers within range of Israeli

civilian settlements along the

fronter. Israeli officials said Mr.

Habib's latest mission would be

debated by the cabinet tomorrow.

Syria attacks mission

"At this stage we accept this

venting it from getting worse.

stage," said Shamir.

Shamir said Habib was seeking

"We are concerned at the arm-

CAIRO, Dec. 5 (Agencies) — U.S. special Middle East envoy Philip Habib met with the American ambassador here today, an embassy spokesman said. It was Mr. Habib's first known visit to Egypt during his four rounds of shuttle diplomacy in the area.

Spokesman Darryl Daniels said Mr. Habib met with Ambassador Alfred Atherton at Cairo airport. He would not say how long the two met for or discuss Habib's itinerary, hut Habib was believed to be coming from Israel on his way to Saudi Arahia. "Nothing of substance was discussed," said. Mr. Daniels. "It was just a refuelling stop."

Last April, Habib started an intense round of shuttle diplomacy involving Lebanon, Syria, Saudi Arabia and Israel in an effort to defuse tensions between Israel and Syria over Syria's stationing of ground-to-air missiles m eastern Lebanon.

The Syrians installed the missiles in reponse to Israel's shooting down two Syrian helicopters involved in operations against Israeli-supported Lebanese

Talks in Israel

Before Habib left Israel today Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir warned that "there are limits to our patience."

and Defence Minister Ariel Sharon yesterday, the sixth day of his latest round of shuttling among

Meanwhile, Syria issued a scathing attack on the diplomacy of

Habib bad talks with Shamir Habib and said a new strategic cooperation agreement between Washington and Tel Aviv amounted to a declaration of war against the Arabs.

In an editorial, the government newspaper Tishrin called on the U.S. administration to nullify the new accord with Israel in order to prove its genuine interest in Middle East peace.

In the editorial, read in full on Damascus radio, the paper directly linked Mr. Habib's mission with a car bomb attack in the centre of Damascus last Sunday in which more than 100 people died.

The bombing was designed to distract Syria's attention at a time when the U.S. was signing the new strategic cooperation agreement,

the paper said. "If America is really interested in peace, or in the search for peace, it must first of all return to political ethics and nullify this (strategic) agreement, which is a declaration of war on us," the daily said.

It accused the United States of relying on "booby-trapped car diplomacy" earned out by what it called local reactionaries.

"But Syria is alert and aware of America's bypocrisy," the daily

Tishrin said that the question of Syrian ground-to-air missiles bad been discussed during Habib's visit to Damascus

Bnt it added: "If Philip Habib comes 1,000 times of Syria without bringing new ideas... be will not find that Syria bas anything to say or add to what it previously said about the 'Syrian missile crisis' in Lebanon."

Carlos, Kreisky start Gulf tours

ABU DHABL Dec. 5 (R) - King Juan Carlos of Spain arrived today on the first leg of a four-day visit to the United Arab Emirates (UAE) and Bahrain.

The king, accompanied by his wife Queen Sofia, was met at Abu Dbabi airport by Sheikh Zaid Ibn Sultan Al Nahayan, the UAE president.

On Tuesday Sheikh Zaid will receive Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky who arrived in Kuwait today at the start of the

Both Spain and Austria, which generally support Arab policies, seek to strengthen economic ties with the oil-producing Gulf states. Spain, which does not recognise

role to play as a bridge between the Arab and Western worlds. During his two-day stay in Abu Dhabi, King Juan Carlos will hold

political and economic talks with AE leaders. Trade officials accompanying the king will hold talks on how

During Dr. Kreisky's visit to two countries will sign a coop-Israel, bas long said it has a special eration pact designed to increase

trade, Kuwaiti officials said. The Austrian leader's talks with "

Kuwaiti leaders are expected to cover Middle East developments. focusing on the situation in the Gulf. The Iran-Iraq war and other international issues will also be

deficits with the UAE and

Senate approves U.S. defence bill

Spain can reduce its big trade

WASHINGTON, Dec. 5 (R) — The Republicandominated U.S. Senate approved the biggest defence bill in U.S. history last night after weathering Democratic criticism that President Ronald Reagan was stressing nuclear weapons at the expense of conventional forces.

The \$208.7 billion bill, approved by an overwhelming 84-5 vote, contained \$2.4 billion for the B-I strategic nuclear bomber and \$1.9 hillion for the MX intercontinental ballistic missile. The passage of the bill ensured that Mr. Reagan's

plans to spend \$180 billion on modernising the U.S. strategic nuclear forces over the next six year would The debate was stretched out for five days by a series of attempts by Democrats to restore funds for conventional forces which Mr. Reagan bad sought

last spring but withdrew in September as part of his

Senator Ted Stevens of Alaska, who steered the bill through the Senate, told reporters yesterday that the decisions made this week were crucial for U.S. defence policy into the next century. He said he thought the Democrats had made a

glamour projects as the B-1. "There is no question about it. We are reducing the size of our Indian Ocean fleet by one half carrier task force to pay for saving a manned bomber," Mr.

legitimate argument that funds were being taken

from normal forces operations to support such

But he said Republicans felt conventional forces alone were inadequate. The United States should incorporate available high technology into weapons systems as fast as possible while maintaining a standing army at minimum level.

charged.

EEC countries declare Israeli project illegal

UNITED NATIONS, Dec. 5 (R) - The European Economic Community (EEC) said last night Israel's plans to huild a canal linking the Mediterranean and the Dead Sea would be contrary to interoational law.

Mr. Charles Humfrey of Britain was speaking on behalf of the community in a debate in the U.N. General Assembly's special political committee on the Israeli hydroelectric project. Twenty Arab states have tabled

a resolution demanding that Israel cease construction activities and asking the Security Council to

Libya, Madagascar to exploit uranium ANTANANARIVO.

Madagascar, Dec. 5 (R) -Libya and Madagascar are discussing the possibility of forming a joint company to exploit uranium deposits on the Indian Ocean island, the government said today. Experts from the two countries will meet during the next three months to discuss setting up a joint uranium production, transformation and marketing company.

consider measures to halt the pro-The draft would call on all states

not to provide any assistance in the preparation and execution of the plan. Mr. Humfrey said Jordan would

be affected and objected to the proposed changes. He said the plan involved constructing a canal across the Gaza Strip, which would exceed Israel's right as an occupying power. The

project could also prejudice, the

future of Gaza which should be

determined as part of a general

peace settlement. Jordan's Ambassador to the U.N. Hazem Nuseibeh told the committee the Israeli project has an aggressive military and political objective. It was menat to further solidify colonisation plans, the "Zionisation" of the Holy Land, and the final annexation of the occupied Palestinian Arab ter-

ritories. He said it was certain that the flow from the Dead Sea and the Jordan River as a result of the canal, which the Israelis could expand in volume at whim, would inundate whole areas of the Jordan Valley and the southern areas

The salinity of the water would reduce to waste the most cultivable areas in Jordan and also affect the occupied territories, particularly Gaza, he added.

The initial phase, which he said was scheduled to be completed by 1990 at a cost of \$1 billion, was only a prelude to other projects, including a buge solar pond and the construction of two nuclear

Mr. Nuseibeb said Israel had decided against a cheaper, more northerly route, between Haifa and the Jordan River, to avoid pollution by sea water of underground water resources in that thickly populated Israeli area, and health bazards resulting from projected nuclear power stations.

These hazards would now be diverted to the Gaza Strip, the West Bank and east Jordan, he

If Israel persisted in unplementing its project. Jordan had prepared contingency engineering plans to counteract Israel's destructive plans, he said. "The ten European nations

believe that it would not only be illegal for the Israeli government to proceed with the project, but it would also create a serious obstaele to progress towards a just, lasting and comprehensive peace settlement," Mr. Humfrey said.

"They call on the Israeli government to reconsider the project and to take it no further," he

Under the patronage of Her Majesty Queen Noor The Ministry of Culture and Youth

presents THE FIRST FESTIVAL OF JORDANIAN DABKE and evening entertainment, at 7:30 p.m.

Sunday, Dec. 6, 1981 at Al Husseln Youth City's Palace of Culture.

boli ai Hab

NATIONAL

Jordan, Oman discuss school cooperation

Jordanian-Omani cooperation in education was discussed here today by teams led by visiting Omani Minister of Education Yahya Al Munziri and his Jordanian counterpart, Dr. Sa'id Al

The two sides reviewed Oman's needs of qualified Jordanian personnel to contribute to that country's educational development, and the possibility of including Omani teachers in Jordanian teachers' summer courses and dispatching Jordanian educational specialists to Oman to hold refresher courses and help in drawing up its educational plans.

Oman's request for Jordanian teachers was also taken up for discussion. Dr. Tal expressed the ministry's willingness to respond

to the request and provide Oman with teachers of mathematics and sciences on a five-year secondment basis.

His Majesty King Hussein received Mr. Munziri in audience this evening at the royal court, and conferred upon him Jordan's Independence Medal of the first order. The audience was attended by Dr. Tal and Omani Ambassador to Jordan Nazar Mohammad Ali.

Earlier today, Mr. Munziri had met with Prime Minister Mudar Badran to discuss bilateral coop-

Mr. Muniziri arrived here today for a three-day visit to Jordan. In addition to his talks, he said he will tour several educational institutions to acquaint himself with Jor-dan's educational progress.

Mr. Ali Dajani looks on as Japanese Ambassador to Jordan Fumiya Okada opens the box containing the First Class Order of the Sacred Treasure medal Saturday evening. The medal was conferred on Mr. Dajani, who is both director of the Amman Chamber of Industry and secretary general of the Jordan-Japan Friendship Association, by Japan-

Medal for a faithful friend

ese Emperor Hirohito for Mr. Dajani's long and firm friendship with Japan and Japanese residents of Jordan. Mr. Dajani received the medal during a reception Saturday night at Mr. Okada's residence. Mrs. Dajani looks on from left in the photo (Staff photo by Yousef Al 'Allan)

WHAT'S GOING ON

Exhibitions

- Photos of the Iraqi-Iranian Gulf War, at the Iraqi press office.
- Ceramic reliefs by Maha Otaqui, at the Suhail Bisharat Gallery in Tabal Amman
- Ceramics by Issam Nuseirat and Vivian Batshoun, at the Haya Arts Centre.

Film .

The French Cultural Centre presents a comedy in colour, "Le Sauvage" (Arabic sub-titles). at 7:30 p.m.

Children's plays

* The Haya Arts Centre, in cooperation with the Goethe Institute, presents plays for children (age 5-10); "The Musicians of Bremen" and "Rapunzel", in Arabic, at 3:30 p.m.

Plenty of fish, turkey available, ministry says

AMMAN, Dec. 5 (Petra) -Large quantities of frozen fish and turkey are available at the cold stores of the Ministry of Supply, a ministry spokesman announced here today.

He said that fishmongers and other merchants selling frozen food can visit the ministry's warehouses at Juweideh to obtain the

quantities they need.

All Supply Ministry centres which sell frozen meat at Jabal Hussein and Jabal Luweibdeb will be selling frozen turkey and fish to the public, and to hotels and restaurants, he said. Ministry cars will be selling them to merchants.

S. Yemeni aide due today

AMMAN, Dec. 5 (Petra) - South Yemeni Minister of Labour and Civil Service Nasr Ali Nasser is due here on Sunday for a four-day

He will hold talks with officials at the ministries of labour and social development, the Civil Service Commission, the Institute of Public Administration and the Arab Organisation of Administrative

He will also tour a number of community centres in Jordan.

Teaching technology dept. planned

AMMAN, Dec. 5 (Petra) - The Ministry of Education is establishing a directorate for educational technology. Minister of Education Sa'id Al Tal announced here today.

He said the projected directorate will have its own independent television and radio stations, and a centre for producing video cas-

The ministry's plans for the 1980s provide for developing education in Jordan with particular attention to be given to improving the standards of teachers, supervisors and administrators, as well as developing school textbooks and school facilities. Dr. Tal said. In its drive to achieve all this, he added, the ministry has to find an alternative to the current traditional methods of education.

ILO team off to Lebanon

AMMAN, Dec. 5 (J.T.) — A delegation from the International Labour Organisation (ILO) left for Lebanon today at the end of a three-day visit to Jordan.

The delegation, which is on a tour of Arab states, held talks here

with Jordanian officials and discussed the condition of Arab workers under Israeli occupation rule. The mission is preparatory to one planned for next year to the occupied Arab territories.

A Labour Ministry official said that the delegation was briefed on

the plight of Arab workers due to Israel's oppressive measures, and the deteriorating labour condition due to Israel's settlement policy. its confiscation of Arab land and its demolition of homes belonging to Arab citizens, as well as the suppression of workers' rights and

The delegation has already visited Syria. Its tour and that of next year are in implementation of a 1980 ILO resolution which condemned Israel's construction of settlements in the occupied Arab

Advertising, P.R. seminar set to open on Saturday

AMMAN, Dec. 5 (Petra) — A three-day seminar on advertising and public relations will open at the Yarmouk University liaison office on Saturday under the chairmanship of His Royal Highness Crown

The seminar aims at analysing the current state of affairs in adverrising and public relations, in view of the hig progress achieved in these sectors over the past five years and as a result of the rapid growth of Jordan's economy and the expansion of the services sector. according to Dr. Mazen Al Armouti, director of the Journalism and Mass Communication Department at Yarmouk University.

The participants will discuss four major working papers, one of which will be submitted by Director General of Tourism Michael Hamarneh. His paper deals with marketing Jordan's tourist attractions locally and abroad, and offers suggestions for improving administrative and organisational measures in this respect.

Another paper will be submitted by Mr. Ali Ghandour, chairman and president of Alia, the Royal Jordanian Airline. It will deal with public relations in general and means of improving Jordan's image abroad in particular, Dr. Armouti said.

The third paper, according to Dr. Armouti, will be submitted by a specialist in the advertising sector, and will deal with existing and future commercial advertising in Jordan, and private sector proposals to improve advertising.

The fourth paper, he said, focuses on the effect of public relations on contemporary economic activity, and its importance as a major information tool available to official institutions, as well as means of promoting and developing public relations skills and channels.

According to Dr. Armouti, representatives of the ministries of information, tourism and foreign affairs, as well as advertising agencies, the Amman chambers of commerce and industry, the Royal Scientific Society and Yarmouk University, in addition to a oumber of other concerned institutions, will take part in the seminar,

Shocking plea against private generators

AMMAN, Dec. 5 (Peirs) Interior Minister Solein Arar today issued a state warning against the use of rel event of a power faints in the

Mr. Arar, who is chalof the Higher Public Suis Committee, said that the ne such private generators that result in fires or the tio trocution of technician as trocation of recunicians of rying out repair work as just supply networks. The this ment appealed to the public as to use private generators the homes and factories have but connected with the power just fed by electricity companies. fed by electricity companies the Jordan Electricity Auth

The electric current is seen sionally interrupted is some districts so that repair weken be done, Mr. Arar pointe

Yarmouk U. Iraqis discuss cooperation

IRBID. Dec. 5 (Petra) — A visiting Iraqi cultural delegation held talks with officials of Yaranak University today on increasing coltural and scientific cooperation with Iraqi universities.

The two sides discussed in parricular the implementation of a cooperation programme on higher education and sciences for 1982 84, in accordance with a cultural agreement signed between Jordan and Iraq in 1971.

Dr. Mahmoud Al Ghoul, acting president of Yarmouk University, and Dr. Abbas Abboud Abbas

RESTAURANTS & BARS

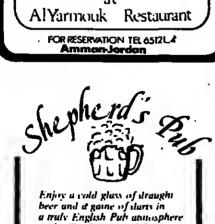
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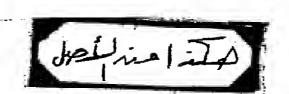
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NATIONAL

Two wheels round the world

By Dominic Asquith Special to the Jordan Times

THE NEED for a Speke, Livingstone or Burke has noviously long disappeared. When wide sweeps of hitherto unmapped territory can be charted from the air, the old notion of an explorer, labouring in perilous circumstances in his chosen area, has been superseded. His place has been inherited by adventurous travellers who know their roote from predecessors. Their plotted course takes them nver some of the world's most inhospitable terrain, using a means of transport (whether it be canoe, foot or, as in this case, motorbicycle), which brings them into contact with conditions, landscape and people, encountered only by few ootsiders. Their exploits are as worthy of narration and as absorbing for the listeners as the accounts of Curzon or Bur-

While not in sight nf their personal source of the Nile or nf El Dorado, Charles Batham and his Freoch wife Veronique are approaching the last quarter of their Odyssean wanderings. whose setbacks, exhilirations and adventures rival those of the Itha-

erate and seas calm.

Amman

Aqaba

Deserts

Jordan Valley

can hero himself. In Amman at present, having travelled 180,000 kilometres, and waiting for a visa to pass through Saudi Arabia on their way to their final destination nf Australia, they spoke tn the Inrdan Times about some of their exploits.

Charles Batham is a tall, fairhaired and powerfully-huilt Englishman in his mid-30s, who already had wide experience of travel before he set off from London in October 1975 on this present expedition. He had been one nf four nwners nf a yacht called Cariad I (since bought by a Brazilian millionaire), whose international fame dates back 70 years. In 1912, Lord Dunraven. an eccentric Irish peer whn built the yacht; outraced Kaiser Wilhelm II who had commissioned his own yacht, the Meteor, specifically to defeat his arch-rival. Cariad I went on to win more King's Cop races than any other yacht and while Mr. B atham sailed it, it had virtually circled the

While visiting the Earls Court Mntorcycle Show in September 1975, Mr. Batham decided not merely to buy his first mutorhike, but to travel on it around the

three months, he was to put , they had done until then. 12,000 kilometres on the clock as he haptised his new 1,275 Kawasaki in the snow and ice of Europe.

On the first day of 1976, he set nff for the United States, and his voyage around the world had begun in earnest. However, it was not until his machine was stolen in San Francisco and the press caught wind of his exploits that Mr. Batham's journey came to be assisted by the sponsorship of Honda, Champion and Shell. He bought a massive Honda Gold Wing, which has remained his source of transport ever since. One thousand cubic centimetres, 85 horse power and water-cooled, the motorbike is more powerful than many cars.

After a brief trip to Canada. Mr. Batham headed south and entered Mexico, where he was joined by Veronique. Her background as a former model in Paris might not seem to suit her to the role of rugged traveller whn would have to experience the bitter cold of Ushuaia (the southernmost tip of South America, close neighbour nf Antartica), the heat nf Africa. the rugged mountain climbing nr the endless expanse of desert. Yet apart from the jnumey through Central Africa and the Sahara, when every available square inch was needed for petrol and water. she has ridden pillion.

Having been ferried across the Darien Gap, separating Central from South America, by a ship's captain running contrahand to Columbia, the Bathams snaked up and down the Andes, passing unscathed on their motorbike through the rocks rolled down the mnuntainsides and blocking the roads - ambushes set hy rohbers for unsuspecting car passengers.

From then on their itinerary hecomes a catalogue of some of the world's most remarkable sights: Cotnpaxi. the highest active volcano, the cathedral dug out of the rick-salt mines near Bogota and the headwaters of the Amazon. They then headed off along the Atacama Desert running from Ecuador to Chile, squeezed between the Pacific and the Andes. A detnur was made to visit the Inca remains at Cuzco and the lost city of Machu Pichu, set where snow-mantled mnuntains drop down into deep trapical jungle valleys. Eating at heights of 4,750 metres they recall, complicated usually simple cooking operations: 12 minutes for a boiled egg. 3 hours for boiled

potatoes. Then, in Bnlivia, Mr. Batham was laid low by hepatitis. Rnads deterinrated rapidly. mechanical troubles occurred with increasing regularity and they arrived in Argentina soon after the military dictatorship had taken control (where Veronique was imprisoned merely for asking the directions at a police station). Using spare parts even from a tractor, the Bathams made their jnurney south through extreme cold to Tierra del Fuego and Ushuaia, gazed at the icebergs sailing by in Drake's Strait and heard the reverberations of the world's largest growing glacier at Perito Mnreno.

Passing back through Paraguay, they flew from Brazil tn Cape Town, where Mr. Batham built a trailer for the mntorbike in which there was enough room to sleep. cook and store equipment rather

world. On his own, over the next than bean it all on the machine as

Yet now they were to run into a series of war zones. Having negotiated the Namih Desert in Botswana and the Oknvanga Swamps (the largest inland delta in the world), they arrived in October 1979 at the Zambezi River the day after the Rhodesians had blown up the ferry which would have taken them across to Zambia. Caught between the Scylla and Chariodis of a war nn either side of them, they were stranded for three months, fending off the natural inquisitiveness of the wild animals around them.

"It was often difficult travelling nverland in Africa with a British passport," recalls Mr. Batham. As a white man, you are the enemy until you prove ntherwise. I can understand this, because spies abound and many South Africans manage to travel with British passports. So long as you remain sensitive to the suspicion which you naturally arouse, you will avoid the unhappy experiences encountered by some white people I met."

However, further trouble awaited them as they tried to enter Tanzania, when a border guard refused them entry. Perseverence finally won them a permit, but it was nn easy matter to get nut nf Tanzania the other side, because the border with Kenya was closed. Nevertheless, a word from the right source in the ear of the inspectnr general of police allowed them right of passage nuce more.

Kenya's relaxed atmosphere and natural heauty was a welcome hreak after so long and tense a period. It was also a necessary tonic before attempting the most dangerous and exhausting section nf the journey. Veronique flew tn Paris and Charles headed through hattle-torn Uganda where Tanzanian troops were still rooting nut soldiers loyal to Idi Amin in the north of the country. Extricating himself from the .

persistent and alcoholic hosdangerous people to photograph. pitality of the Tanzanian troops, Mr. Batham drove the 1,000 In Nigeria, the water pump seal nn the Hnnda began to leak, and kilometres through the Central the Sahara crossing lay ahead. Mr. Africa Republic in first gear, coax-Batham decided to risk it and ing for 17 days his one ton motor-

hike and trailer along steaming Because the soft sand needed the

far can you drive a car without a radiator?" Mr. Batham asks. "Then think of putting a caravan headed into the wilderness. nn it."

power of first and second gears, an almost intolerable burden was put on the engine. By 9.30 in the morning, the temperature gauge registered 50 degrees centigrade, and only stopped there because the gauge was not made in register any higher. The result was that when he emerged at the other side of the desert, all the water from the radiator was running straight into the crankcase and boiling out through the hreather pipe. "How

along North Africa, hut the closure of the Egyptian-Libyan bor-der meant taking a long detour vividly. There are many countries still to through Europe, where the contrast was sharp with the rudimentary facilities to which he had

gradually grown accustomed. Charles met up with Veronique in Paris and, having given the Honda a much needed overhaul, they set off together once more on their travels. They are frequently nvercome by the warmth of hospitality accorded them in the

The plan was to travel east countries through which they pass and the rare exceptions stand out Control of the second se

cross until they reach the end of the road and the world in Australia in 1983, eight years since they first set nff. But travel is too much part of their lives for them to remain in one place for long. "We are planning a snowmobile expedition around the Hudson Bay," says Mr. Batham, "hut that will be a relatively small. exploit". What would not?



The Bathams on their trailer-equipped motorbicycle with South Africa's Table Mountain in the background

Cable to Finnish leader AMMAN, Dec. 5 (Petra) - His Majesty King Hussein today sent

a cable of good wishes to the acting president of Finland, on the occasion of his country's independence day. In his cahle the King wished the Finnish people further progress and prosperity.

Today's Weather

It will be fair, with variable moderate winds, changing gradually to

southwesterly moderate. In Aqaba, winds will be northerly mod-

Yesterday's high temperatures; Amman 21, Aqaba 25. Humidity readings: Amman 22 per cent, Aqaba 35 per cent.

NATIONAL NEWS BRIEFS

JD 1.25m for Syrian-Jordanian co.

AMMAN, Dec. 5 (J.T.) — The Ministry of Industry and Trade has requested the Ministry of Finance to allocate JD 1.25 million from the government's 1982 hudget as Jurdan's share in the Syrian-Jnrdanian Industrial Company, Al Ra'i newspaper reported today. It said that in 1982 the company will need JD 2.5 million to finance white cement, carpet, insecticide and flexible pipe projects.

Panel to study addiction problem

AMMAN. Dec. 5 (J.T.) - Al Ra'i newspaper reported today that it has been decided to set up a special committee representing the ministries of health, social development and the interior to study the problem of alcoholism and drug addiction in Jordan. This committee will also study the possibility of establishing a treatment centre for addicts and alcoholics, it said.

EEC flour arrives for refugees

AQABA, Dec. 5 (Petra) — A shipment of 2,812 tonnes of flour donated by the European Economic Community (EEC) to UNRWA, the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees, has arrived here. The shipment will be distributed to registered refugees in Jurdan.

Saudi finance aide due tomorrow

AMMAN, Dec. 5 (Petra) — Saudi Arabian Finance Minister Mohammad Aba Al Khail is due here on Monday at the head of a delegation for a four-day visit to Jordan. The delegation will meet with Finance Minister Salem Masa'deh and senior aides on ways further to bolster cooperation between Jordan and Saudi Arabia

Masri meets Iraqi aide

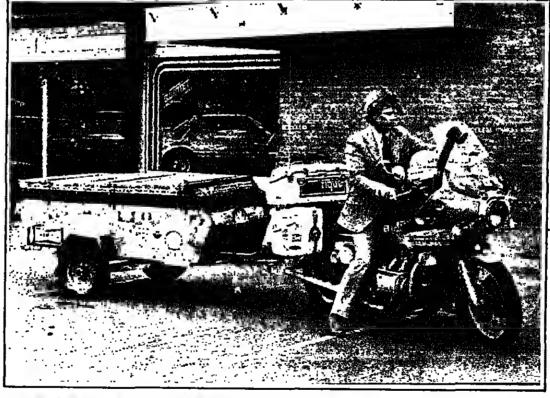
AMMAN, Dec. 5 (Petra) — Minister of Public Works Awni Al Masri today discussed with Iraqi Amhassador to Jordan Ibrahim Shuja Sultan bilateral cooperation in construction affairs. They also explored the possibility of Jordan and Iraq exchanging expertise and increasing cooperation in construction work in the future.

Qasem, Greek envoy confer

AMMAN, Dec. 5 (Petra) — Fnreign Minister Marwan Al Qasem conferred here today with Greek Ambassador to Jordan Constantin Eliopoulos. They discussed relations between Jordan and Greece, and issues of mutual concern to both countries.

Tax audit seminar opens

AMMAN, Dec. 5 (Petra) — Income Tax Department Director General Abdullah Nsour opened here today a two-week seminar on advanced accountancy and audit. Twenty-one participants in the course, mostly newly employed tax assessors, will be oriented on modern audit methods to enable them to make correct assessments of income earned by firms and individuals. They will also learn of the contribution of the Income Tax Department to the country's general development. Dr. Nsour said the participants will be lectured on methods of examining merchants' accounts. and the legal and financial considerations involved in the process.



jungle tracks that had for long

and over bridges that had been left

to rot. As if these did not present

enough problems, he was trapped

in his trailer all one night by four

hungry lions and finally went

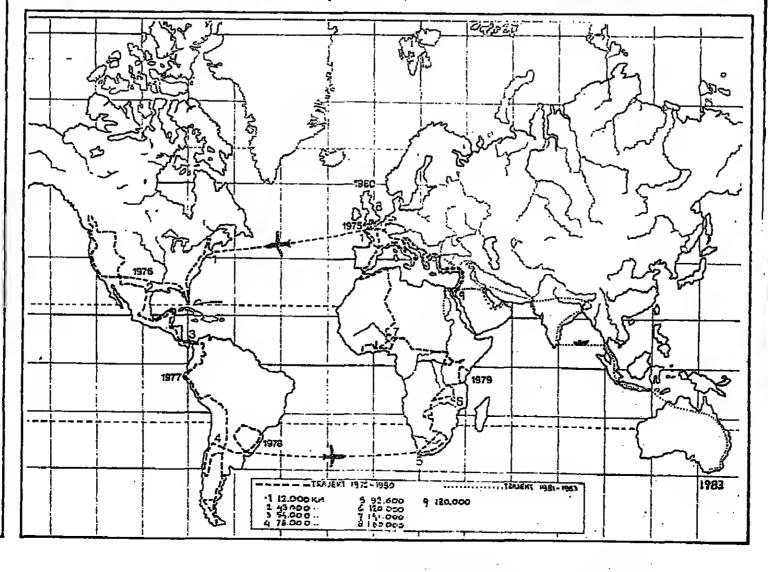
down with malaria in Bangui. This

area of Africa, he says, is one of

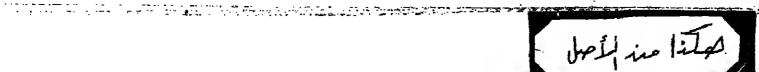
the few where Pygmies still live,

hut their shyness makes them

remained unused and untended







Jordan Times

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Maturing every day

WE ARE PLEASED to hear that the American government has cleared the way for Kuwait to buy the California-based oil drilling company Santa Fe International Corporation. The matter has been under study for several months, and has been opposed by some American and pro-Israeli groups who claim that Arab ownership of American companies in the energy field is against the national interest of the United States. Now, the Justice and Treasury Departments in Washington have announced that their separate investigations show nothing to support the charge.

This is a heartening development at a time when Arab-American relations are going from bad to worse. The hard facts of global energy suggest that a partnership of Arab and American resources is in the long-term interest of both parties. The Americans have the technology and the downstream retail operations that are vital to healthy development of energy businesses, while the Arabs have surplus casb and plentiful underground oil reserves. The trend of Arab governments or private companies buying into the American oil industry will gradually establish a more rational equilibrium in the global energy balance, reversing the bad old days when the Arabs supplied cheap oil and left all other aspects of the integrated, global oil industry to the western oil companies. A partnership of Arab and American resources is good for both sides, given the continuing price decontrol policies of the Reagan administration, the Arabs' interest in investing in western oil industries, the increasing demand for oil exploration in the west as a whole and the willingness of OPEC to adjust prices and production to keep in line with market realities. The Santa Fe-Kuwait deal is a sign that maturity is entering the world oil picture.

ARAB PRESS COMMENTARY

The Arabs must act

AL RA'I: It is clear that the majority of the United Nations member states support the right of the Palestinian people to self-determination, to regain their homeland and establish their independent state. They also support maintaining the Arab character of Jerusalem. This has been evident in the current discussions at the United Nations General Assembly and in the plans submitted to it on the Palestinian issue. This support means that the Israeli efforts to diminish international

concern in the issue have not been successful. It also means that more resolutions will be added to the dossier of former resolutions adopted by the United Nations. All these resolutions have not yet been able to make Israel abandon its aggressive stands and practices. Israel is still building more senlements. The Israelis are still disavowing the rights of the Palestinian people. They are still violating the sanctity and the Arab character

These international resolutions will remain ineffective unless they are put into practice. Israel will not be deterred unless the Arabs measure up to the challenges facing them and until the U.N. resolutions are interpreted into something tangible. But it is the Arab situation which is the basic factor. If the Arabs do not change their own status quo and come up with a strong and unified stand. Israel will continue with its planned

His Majesty King Hussein has always been calling on the Arabs to build their intrinsic strength in order to be able to defend their issue and their existence and ensure a better future for their future generations. We hope that the Arabs will listen to the King's advice in order not to waste their time seeking mere resolutions. The Arabs must act.

It is now or never

AL DUSTOUR: News reports say the Israeli-U.S. strategic cooperation will include Africa in addition to the Middle East. This will surely increase the dangers ensuing from such a cooperation and strengthen is refs military and political stand. It makes Israel a full partner in drawing up the strategy of the Arab region and Africa.

Sharon's secret visit to Africa, disclosed by Israel recently, has paved the way for joint African-Israeli-U.S. action within the framework of the strategic cooperation reached between Israel and the United States. Israel has returned to Africa under the U.S. umbrella. This will eventually lead African states to resume their severed relations with Israel and consequently open the door for economic and military cooperation with the Zionist state.

The widened scope of the U.S.-Israeli strategic cooperation into Africa will give Israel a free hand in Africa, particularly against the Arab Maghreb as well as the Arab East. This will also increase the possibilities of a superpower confrontation as the declared goal of the Washington-Tel Aviv strategic cooperation is to confront the Soviet danger. It is improbable that Moscow would remain idle doing nothing about the barrier Washington is trying to build against it. Therefore, any reaction on Moscow's part will increase the tension and undermine all attempts by the two superpowers to reach any understanding and detente.

It is very evident that this grave development would not have taken place had it not been for Arab differences and fragmentation. The united Arab stand had persuaded some African states to sever their relations with Israel and to denounce its policy of aggression. It also succeeded in tightening the political siege of the Zionist enoty. Now, the absence of a united Arab stand has undermined the African confidence and changed it

to be more responsive to U.S. anti Israeli offers. The Arab states must understand that this change on the African stand constitutes a grave indicator which forebodes the retraction of other African states from supporting the rights of the Arabs. Ir seems that the Arabs' only option to protect their political gains is prompt rebuilding of their solidarity and unified action in facing these events and developments. And it is now or never.

IN FOCUS

Three in one

IN OUR daily life we meet people who often behave in an awkward manner. Among them are individuals who like to brag about their personal qualities, those who take every possible opportunity to tell you what you should and what you should not do, and those who play "stupid" when they are actually aware of what is going on. We often resent such behaviour, but accept its existence as a matter of fact. This attitude, however, is different from the view

point of psychologists who are fond of analysing the origin of human behaviour. Some psychologists suggest that every one of us has three parts

within himself: a parent, an adult and a child. These three parts. technically referred to as "ego states", are like voices in each of us affecting our behaviour as well as our day-to-day decisions. The parent part of an individual, experts say, reflects the

behaviour of father and mother, and can be critical, belpful, etc. The adult tends, just like a computor, to look at facts, analyse them and consequently take appropriate decisions. The third part, the child, has the same ways of behaviour one had during his or her

Each of the three parts, or states, manifests itself in the behaviour of many people in this country. The child in a company director helps him learn new methods and play business tricks, while the parent within him becomes obvious when he advises his subordinates on the way they should behave. The adult voice undoubtedly prevails whenever it is time to analyse the profit-and-loss.

The three voices may sometimes disagree, in which case one

By: Dr. Majdi Sabri

would find himself in a situation where he has a choice of two or three conflicting dicisions. The best way to overcome this problem. experts recommend, is to follow the voice of the adult.

This is not to suggest that the other two voices should be ignored or eliminated and the adult would unitaterally take all decisions. On the contrary, experts suggest that the most important voice is probably that of the child, and the adult should try to satisfy the child's needs without getting into trouble. In the meantime, the parent's job is to treat the child with love and respect.

Some management theorists do agree with psychologists on the child's significant role during adulthood. They suggest that conventional managerial strategies for organisation, direction and control of human resources of enterprise are admirably suited to the capacities and characteristics of the child rather than the adult.

Controlling the three parts within you is not an easy task, especially at times when prompt decisions have to be taken. You have first to be able to identify the three voices, and hear what you are telling inside yourself about yourself. You have then to decide which part of you should be allowed to control your behaviour. Such an excercise, if properly conducted, could prove to be sheer

It is, therefore, suggested that before taking major decisions, you should call for a conference, within you, chaired by the adult and attended by the parent and the child. Unanimous decisions would be preferable but majority decisions could also be considered as satisfactory. This way you can be sure that your behaviour is controlled to the entire satisfaction of the whole of you!



Lack of 'feeding' and 'free access' hinders American television coverage of Palestinians

EDITOR'S NOTE: The following article is reprinted, with permission, from the Oct, 24, 1981 issue of TV Guide magazine. It is the first of two articles published by TV Guide. The second article will appear in the Jordan Times tomorrow. Copyright (C) 1981 by Triangle Publications, Inc.

By John Weisman

STRETCHES down scrubby foothills to the Mediterranean: stark, low houses painted pastel shades. Half a kilometre away, the sea laps pebbled beaches, the same bright sapphire blue it was when Phoenician traders sailed these waters between Tyre and Acre centuries before Christ was

Children play street soccer and ride bikes. A mother carries her groceries home in a string shopping bag. The 8-by-12-foot store from which she came does a brisk business in Pepsi-Cola and water-melon in the 90-degree

The settlement's security commander stands with his back to the sea and arcs a khaki-clad arm. "The shells," he is saying, "they come like this -- Wooooooosh -and then: explosions!" He points at a demolished bouse and shakes his head. "Two died here."

From a nearby doorway a redbaired child whose right arm ends an incb below the elbow peers shyly at the visitors. Also from the shelling," explains the com-mander, walking to the 3-year-old and caressing her eurls. "It is inhuman."

Inhuman, perbaps. But also virtually invisible, so far as American television is concerned. The shelling has gone on for eight years bere. Yet this settlement's victims are seldom, if ever, seen on TV news programmes.

They you see, are Palestinian. "Wby," asks Palestine Liberation Organisation Chairman Yasser Arafat, "don't vou ever see the Palestinian victims?" Arafat pounds the conference table in the basement of his West Beirut headquarters in frustration, ranling the delicate teacup that sits at his elbow.

"Why don't you see both sides of the coin? Why do you cover the news only from the Israeli angle? Why is that?" The chairman leans forward, coming nose-to-nose with his interviewer. "The duty of the mass media, the duty of journalism, is to educate -- to tell the truth. But your American mass media are not telling the truth. You are covering up."

Do the American television networks have a blind spot when it comes to covering the Palestinians? A four-month investigation by TV Guide that ranged from the U.S. to Beirut and the Palestinian camps of South Lebanon seems to confirm Arafat's opinion.

There is, of course, the unshakable fact that some Palestinians have engaged regularly in acts of terrorism, trying to slaughter Israeli civilians as a way to draw attention to their cause. Yet, without discussing the merits of that cause, it is undeniable that, in covering the conflier between Palestinians and Israelis, the U.S. networks are much more likely to give the Israeli perspective than they are to voice Palestinian con-

TV Guide reviewed 10 months of coverage on the nightly news shows from logs and tapes supplied by the Vanderbilt University Television News Archive -- from July 1980 through April 1981. There were 38 reports of raids and retaliations by both sides; 24 of the 38 were Israeli raids on Palestinian targets in South Lebanon.

THE SETTLEMENT Only three of these reports -- for a total of one minute, 10 seconds showed pictures of the effects of the Israeli attacks. None showed any Palestinian victims. On the other hand, of the 14 reports of Palestinian raids and attacks on Israel during the period, 1I included pictures of Israeli victims, and the filmed reports totalled some 17 minutes.

Not that the Israelis have been exempt from criticism. Coverage of military actions on the occupied West Bank has caused them embarrassment. And our survey using the Vanderbilt Archive does not encompass the events of this past summer: Israel's bombing of Iraq's nuclear reactor in June and the intensified fighting between Israeli and Palestinian forces that reached its height when the Israelis hombed Beirut on July 17. killing, some say, more than 300.

During the pre-July 17 crescendo. American networks all showed pictures of Israeli victims. What Americans did not see until the bombines in Lebanon became 100 serious to ignore were the Palestinian and Lebanese civilians who had borne the brunt of attacks on settlement camps and the Lebanese cities. It took an event of the magnitude of the Beirut bombing -- with its resul-tant Lebanese civilian dead -- to bring extensive coverage to American TV.

There were other imbalances. In the first five days of fighting, all three U.S. networks elicited the opinions of Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin, who appeared more than a dozen times on network news shows. Arafat was not heard from directly until July 20.

Despite claims by news executives at all three networks that their coverage of the Palestinian issue and the Arab World is fair, balanced and more than adequate. some television journalists dis-

"We have a terrible problem of balance," says ABC's Steve Bell. The network has a very good bureau in Tel Aviv, and the ability to satellite news directly out of Israel. But there is a continuing problem of access in Arab nations."

According to correspondents on the scene, many of the problems they face have to do with the nuts and holts of simply covering the story. To put it succinctly: it is a dangerous business.

The rule around here is that there are no rules," said NBC correspondent Vic Aicken, sitting at the bar of the Commodore Hotel in Moslem-controlled West Beirut late this past June. "Here in this city there are 45 separate armed militias, each with its own point of view, and each with its own automatie weapons. The rules change from block to block."

ABC cameraman Steve O'Neill tells of being confronted by two Moslem groups while on an assignment. "One told me I could take pictures," he says; "the other forbade it. Soon they were cocking their Kalashnikovs at each other. There is also the problem of the

PLO's press-information service. which is not rated very highly by American correspondents. Late in June, for example, the right-wing Christian Phalangist militia held a news conference introducing two alleged neo-Nazi German terrorists who, it was elaimed, had received their training in Pales-



tinian camps. Not to be outdone. the PLO held its own news conference some hours later, at which it produced its own "German terrorists" who, it was claimed, had been trained in Phalangist camps. Under questioning from reporters. however, the PLO's Germans were unable to describe the Phalangist party symbol -- the cedar tree of Lebanon. Clumsy propaganda anempts such as this make many Beirut-based correspondents throw up their bands

There is also a problem of access if the story moves out of Beirus. "Daily we have air raids; daily we have sea raids; daily we have commando raids; daily we have shelling. If this were happening in Maalot it would make beadbnes," says Yasser Arafat.

But why the story doesn't get on the air often has less to do with an anti-PLO conspiracy than the Palestinians think. Arafat says, The network crews do a good job. But the pictures don't get on the air. Why? It is the bosses. It is network policy."

NBC correspondent Steve Mallory, a veteran in Lebanon, disagrees with some of the chairman's points: "Let's say that the Israelis stage a raid in southern Lebanon." he explains. "The guy in Israel can get a comment from Begin or Opposition Labour Party leader Shimon Peres or the military commander -- sometimes the Israelis will even let a camera crew go along on the raid -- theo edit his footage, and put it on the satellite out of Herzlvia.

"Conversely, from Beirut, it'll take me a couple of hours to get to South Lebanon. Let's say I get there in record time -- to Nabatiyah, say. Ok, so there's this guy who's just been bombed, and he's carrying a Kalashnikov, and he sees I'm an American, and he's not too keen on Americans because an American-made plane has just hombed the bell out of

"Just taking a picture at that point could get you killed. So you talk to him. Finally he lets you take pictures of the smoldering ruins of his house, and you find some victims in the hospital. Then you go back through the roadblocks to Beirut and you edit the story. But there's no satellite m Beirui. So your film goes to Amman - either you ship it on a commercial flight or you have to

pay to charter a jet." Another correspondent with long experience in the Middle East picks up the story: "Say you've missed that commercial flight. You've got a story that

might be good for a minute on the show if you're lucky. Now, do you spend a couple of thousand dollars to charter a private jet plane to Amman on the chance they the story? You telex New York and ask. And the answer is, not very often."

There is, among network employees who have spent any extended time in the Middle East, a common feeling that there is subtle prejudice against Arabs when editorial judgements are heing made in New York. One correspondent calls it "The Great Touchy Issue." Another says, "I think some producers in New York have a very defensive viewabout Israel, or a romantic notion that Israel must remain strong and protected because this is the result of the Holocaust. One producer once said to me that, in thinking about the Middle East and the Palestinians, 'All I can see are the ovens," which I thought was a very compassionate -- and unusually frank -- admission to make, on a journalistic level."

"I know one correspondent at another hetwork who firmly believes that be's reagarded as a PLO lover and because of it he can't get on the air," says ABC London-based anchorman Peter Jennings.

To these charges NBC News president William Small says. "Baloney." His opinion is echoed by CBS Evening News executive producer Sanford Socolow. And ABC World News Tonight executive producer Jeff Gralnick calls elaims of favouritism "garbage." But ABC's Steve Bell feels that

network coverage may not always be even-handed. "I call it the audience factor - in this case a tremendous interest in and sympathy for Israel. It's factor in how editorial judgements are made." A network reporter with more

than a decade of experience in and around the Middle East says there is another consideration as well: "TV news executive in New York figure that the American population cares less and less about what happens to people the darker their skin is." Says NBC's Steve Mallory: "Arabs are the people you see wearing kaffiyehs and riding camels, right? And those aren't your neighbours in California or Kansas.

The basement conference room of Yasser Arafat's headquarters is in the centre of one of the Palestinian enclaves of West Beirut, not far from the Sabra and Shatila refugee camps. It is less than two blocks from some of the apartment houses blown apart during the July 17 Israeli air raid. Arafat arrives for the interview accom-

panied by half-a-dozen aides. He sits flanked by his information chief. Mahmoud Labadi, and the PLO's top man in Lebanon, Shafik Al Hout -- with Arafat, one of the founders of the PLO.

The chairman's complaints are numerous. He accuses the net-works of unfair editing practices when he is interviewed, and says that those Americans who do come to seek him out generally slant their stories afterward: "Mike Wallace. He said my only friend is Idi Amin. Yes, I had this relationship with Amin -- when he was the head of the Organisation of African Unity. But Wallace forgot that Mrs. Indira Gandhi is also my friend. And I have had successful talks with Prime Minister Suarez (of Portugal) and others. But Wallace was stressing only Idi Amin." (The transcript of Wallace's 1978 60 Minutes Interview with Arafat reveals that Wallace never specifically charged that Amin was Arafat's "only friend." - Ed.)

He has never, Arafat says, met a reporter he has liked in a professional setting. "As persons, they were very kind to me. As reporters, no." He allows that he prefers Barbara Walters to Wallace. "She was more fair with

His greatest complaint is that the American networks stereotype all Palestinians as terrorists and guerrillas. As an example, he cites Geraldo Rivera's April 1981 20/20 segment on international terrorism in the Middle East, in which Rivera said, "The Palestinians have played the principal role in placing terrorism squarely in the centre of the world's stage."

"How can he say that four million Palestinians are terrorists?" Arafat asks. "Suppose I am a terrorist. But all my people are not. Are all Italians Red Brigades?" He sips strong Arab tea. "There is that segment of the Palestinian people ...the media has nevet shown: bankers, painters, writers, poets, teachers, professors."

The question, interjects Shafik al-Hout, is: "Is the American press teaching the American people wbat they should know about the world, or are you going to be frustrated again with another Afghanistao, another Vietnam?" "I ask," says Arafat, "only that

the American media present the But facts can be selectively used. Especially when the issue is

as emotional as the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. Geraldo Rivera's 20/20 segment oo Middle East terrorism is viewed as a piece of Israeli propaganda by journalists who cover Lehanon. ABC says it stands by the accuracy of Rivera's work. But reporters on the scene say that Rivera and his staff skewed the facts to favour the right-wing Christian Phalange militia, which is supported by the Israelis. Rivera, one points out, forgot to explain that the Phalange party was founded in the mid-'30s as a fascist organisation. Rivera also talked about Syrian torture of Lebanese dissidents, without mentioning the brutality of Christian forces during the siege of the PLO's Tel Al-Za'atar refugee camp. Another reporter says Rivera omitted to explain that the Syrians originally entered the Lebanese conflict on the Christian of your naughty, spoiled Israel

But the way in which Rivera stereotyped the Palestinians in his reporting is little different from the way many Palestinians stereotype the American news media. One PLO member, Assam Salameh, explains earnestly that the real reason Palestinians aren't not go deep."

covered on U.S. lelevision is the existence of a huge Z ionist media conspiracy against the Islamic world. Like many of his colleagues. Salameh tends to see all three networks as extensions of the U.S. Government.

There is a reason for this," says Edward W. Said, a Palestinian who is currently Part Professor of English and Comparative Litcrature at Columbia University. Said has examined the way the media look at Arabs in a new book, "Covering Islam." He says:
"In most Islamic countries the press is not a free press but a controlled press. There is the automatic assumption, therefore, on the part of many Palestinians that they are dealing with the same sort of thing in their relations with the U.S. TV networks."

Said says the Palestinians are also naive in the way they approach the American media. "It would behoove them to make absolutely sure they know the technology, the techniques, the tricks of how to deal with the press." much the same way the Ísraelis do.

And the Israelis consciously try to be as helpful as they can. "We are trying to do nut best for the press," says one high-ranking Israeli diplomat in Washington. We give them all the facilities to work out of Israel. We believe they should get free access to the border and border areas."

Is the diplomat conscious of any favouritism toward [srsel? "] would say there is no tilt." On the other hand, he does charge that sometimes there is exaggeration from the other (PLO) side for that I blame the atmosphere in Beirut. I blame the atmosphere of a place that is under permanent

threat from the PLO." There is the definite opinion within the news departments of all three networks -- when the sm ject is approached off the recordthat the Israelis have been winning the Middle East's propagandawa for more than three decades. A two network executives mention in their eyes it is no accident the the first satellite ground station in the Middle East was in Israel. Spr CBS's Sanford Socolow, "The Israelis know how to feed by

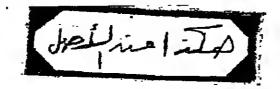
Across the border in Leban there is very little "feeding" and distinct lack of "free access" There are few who can cut throng the red tape that causes mis deadlines. It sometimes taken negotiations with half-a-door officials to secure clearance in

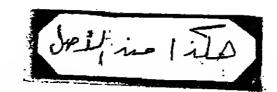
trip to the South. There is, in Yasser Arafall basement conference room, on the unsupported but neverthels unshakuble feeling that this is merely a fragment of a larger por tion of history; that -- somehor - the Western media, the Ameri

can networks, will see the light.
"Sooner or later," says Araid
"the American media will be squeezed. The Americal Administration will be squeen You will be surprised as you have

been surprised before. You imagined that Iran one of your strongest bases. But you were getting an incomplete picture. You saw only the Shah his glory and you neglected when was going oo underneath. Not

"It is like the river in the moon light: charming and romantic The chairman smiles, looks up 8 the coiling, pauses for effect. "But when the flood comes, it sweep everything before it. Your medishow only the romance. They de





ECONOMY

Kuwait may cut oil price

JWAIT, Dec. 5 (R) — Kuwaiti never and will never cut prices and Minister Ali Khalifa Al Sabah will never surrender to any presd today his country might cut its price to compete in the world rket but it would not give in to ssure from oil companies to do

virwait cut its prices to \$33 a rel from \$35.50 under an ganisation of Petroleum porting Countries (OPEC) ce unification agreer neva on October 29.

3nt its major customers argue it its oil, relatively heavy, highphur crude, is still too expene in relation to other OPEC ides. Gulfoil analysts said these stomers were seeking a cut to 2 or \$32.50 a barrel.

Sheikh Ali Khalifa told pargent: "The government has will never surrender to any pressure by some companies for any reason whatsoever."

"But in future, prices could be reduced in the light of competitive oil policy," he added. He did not elaborate.

Kuwait's crude oil customers include Shell Oil, British Pet-roleum, Gulf Oil Corporation and a number of Japanese companies.

OPEC oil ministers are due to meet in Ahn Dhabi, United Arab Emirates (UAE), on Wednesday, and analysis said a range of oil prices to take account of qualities would top the agenda.

The Geneva OPEC meeting set a unified base price of \$34 a barrel with a ceiling of \$38 for highquality North African crudes.

The analysts said Sheikh Ali Khalifa's remarks could be setting the scene for a cut in the diffe-

Kuwait has recently had difficulty in selling its crude at the present price. The analysts said production had possibly fallen to below 800,000 barrels a day (b/d) from the official ceiling of 1.25 million h/d.

rential for Kuwaiti crude.

Deducting domestic refining requirements, this gave a net export figure of some 450,000 b/d of crude, they added. Foreign oil companies, particularly the three major Western companies and the Japanese, were known to be reluctant about renewing their contracts when they expired next

S. committee clears sale inder drilling firm to Kuwait

ASHINGTON, Dec. 5 (A.P.) The proposed \$2.5 billion sale an American oil drilling com-y to a wholly owned subsidiary the Kuwaiti government does

: have "major negative impli-ions" for the United States, a remment committee declared

The committee on foreign estment in the United States nounced its decision after iewing the proposed sale of ata Fe International Corration to the Kuwait Petroleum rporation.

Santa Fe shareholders on Tues-, approved the deal but no ective date for the sale has been rounced. The eventual sale will be one of

largest Arab investments in United States. Concern had been aired in Con-

ss last month about the plan

mpany by the country's second

gest oil firm and its leading

el producer effectively was sus-

nded yesterday by a federal

Mobil Corporation and U.S.

el have been bidding against

th other for the 17th ranked oil

mpany that wants a merger with

But the judge extended until

: Steel maker.

because Santa Fe is the parent company of C.F. Braun Incorporated, which has done several major defence-related projects involving nuclear materials.

Braun designed the Rocky nuclear weapons installation in Colorado and recently assumed the contract on the Hanford nuclear weapons facility in Washington

A worry expressed during a congressional hearing was that Braum's expertise is in reprocessing plants that produce plutonium, a material that can be used to make nuclear weapons.

But in a statement, the committee on foreign investment said that after it s review, it "has concluded that the proposed merger does not have major negative implications for United States national interests.

Marathon, the owner of the sec-

ond richest oil field in the United

granted to Mohil and if the exten-

sion had not been ordered, U.S.

Steel would have been able to

keep on buying Marathon shares

while Mobil's appeal remained

But U.S. Steel said in Pittsburgh

The order originally was

DLUMBUS, Ohio, Dec. 5 (R) December 9 an order preventing Bidding for the Marathon Oil. U.S. Steel huying shares in

States.

with the court.

The panel was set up about six years ago to look at the impact of foreign investments in the United

Kuwait Petroleum offered \$51 a sbare for the 48.5 million outstanding shares of common stock of Santa Fe, which is based in Albumbra, California.

Santa Fe's directors, who include former President Gerald R. Ford unanimously backed the

Santa Fe is an international contractor that explores for gas and oil and has worked in Kuwait. It has no ties to the Santa Fe railroad or its parent, Santa Fe Industries

Last year, the company had revenues of about \$1.2 hillion, half of which came from its foreign operations. Net income was put at \$80.9 million.

Marathon stockholders who have offered to sell to Mobil had until

late last night to switch their

Mohil's offer for Marathon is

Mobil said Thursday that to

overcome objections by Marathon

that their merger would create a

monopoly, it was about to make a

new offer with another oil firm

worth \$6.5 billion, compared with

U.S. Steel's bid of \$6.3 billion.

shares to the steel firm.

which it did not name.

J.S. judge suspends bidding for Marathon

'Waiting for jobs' in the world's biggest city

By Tony Walker

Unemployment is a word never mentioned, even in a whisper, by any selfrespecting Chinese bureaucrat. In China people "wait for the jobs." Some, like Miss Sun, an attractive young Shanghainese, have been waiting since they left school in the mid-1970s.

operated plastic toys for export to the Middle East, for about \$10 a week. Miss Sun is relatively lucky. Millions of youngsters "waiting for jobs" in China earn less than half that amount helping to run stalls in free enterprise markets which have mushroomed by the thousand.

Since China does not officially recognise it has an unemployment problem there are no statistics for the number of people out of work. Full employment is "guaranteed" hy the state. But according to Western-hased estimates the fig-

ure could be as high as 20 million.
The problem of unemployment in Shanghai -- the world's most populous city -- is now critical and is getting worse each year as several bundred thousand middle school graduates pour onto the labour market each year.

This is compounded by bun-dreds of young Shanghainese who. like a gun at the heads of Shanghai's barassed officials, are scattered around the country, agitating, sometimes violently, to return to their hirthplace.

These young people were driven to the countryside during the cultural revolution under doctrinaire Maoist policies which extolled the virtue of agrarian toil. Many were taken to places as dis-

Industry analysts said however

that they believed the Amerada

Hess Corporation was a logical

partner. The two companies did

The analysts said that Mohil

could dispose of Marathon's mar-

keting operations to Amerada

Hess in order to eliminate the

Hess sells its Hess-hrand petrol

New York-hased Amerada

anti-monopoly objection.

only on the U.S. east coast.

not comment on these reports.

Miss Sun now has a joh of sorts. tant as Xinjiang and Yunan and, in She pieces together hattery- the words of one foreign teacher working in China. Jumped off the backs of trucks in the middle of nowhere and told to get on with

> An estimated 100,000 Shanghai youths were "encouraged" to go to Xinjiang, a forbidding expanse of desert and mountains enclosing a small pocket of civilisation near the Soviet border.

> When the cultural revolution ended, most of these young people wanted to return home. While many -- 400,000 according to local officials --- have been allowed to return, there are many --- certainly tens if not hundreds of thousands --- who have been prevented from doing so.

These disaffected youths hring constant pressure to bear on local officials where they live and work, on central authorities in Peking. and on the Shanghai municipality.

In the face of these refusals, the Shanghai yhuth in Xinjiang organised several delegations to travel to Peking to plead their case, but without success. Late last year, several thousand disaffected Shanghainese gathered in a place called Aksu in the west of Xinjiang, near the Soviet border, to protest against government pol-

According to a letter from one of the participants to the Hong Kong left-wing publication. Cheng Ming, more than 1,000 took part in a fast which went on

spread to other centres where youths from Shanghai were living. The fast ended when local authorities agreed to allow youth around Aksu to return to Shanghai. Permission was rescinded.

Dong Chai Bang, a vice-general party secretary in Shanghai, admitted in an interview that it was a "tough problem."

"If all the young people come back who want to come back we could not cope with them."

Dong's bleak message 10 the thousands of Sbanghai youth trapped in country areas is: "In the long run everyone must make sacrifices for the country."

On the basis of one visit to a Shanghai neighbourhood employment office, discussions with several young people, and interviews with several officials it possible to say, with caution, that the municipality is achieving some success in its efforts to mop up the army of unemployed youth that has been hanging around this city of 12 million since the end of the "cultural revolution."

According to Shanghai labour officials, jobs have been found for more than one million youths since 1976. Those still waiting for jobs" number some 130.000.

Local authorities are clearly sensitive about unemployment problems. When I asked to be taken to a "typical" labour office, I was shown a "model" hureau where, according to district officials, there was virtually no unemployment problem.

Under questioning, officials admitted that this area was privileged by Shanghai standards. Still, there seems no doubt China's new economic policies, encouraging the growth of collective and individual enterprises, are helping to ease a problem that still looms as one of the higgest challenges facing the leadership.

-- Financial Times news feature

for about a week. Agitation also Subroto: 1981 is crucial for OPEC

JAKARTA, Dec. 5 (A.P.) - Mining and energy minister and incumbent president of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), Dr. Subroto said today that 1981 is the most difficult year for OPEC.

He said the current long world economic recession has caused a decrease in demand for oil and the market has been weakening. Dr. Subroto said "it is a testing period for OPEC--whether it can survive in unity while a difference of interests exists concerning the oil price among its 13 members.

However, he said, OPEC's recent achievement on unification of oil price was very encouraging.

ECONOMIC NEWS BRIEFS

2 U.S. savings banks merge

WASHINGTON, Dec. 5 (R) - Two mutual savings banks in New York City have been merged in an effort to save one of them from possible collapse, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation announced last night.

The agency's chairman, William Isaac, said the cost to the government would be about \$64 million compared with about \$260 million if the central savings bank had been forced to close. The Central Bank has been acquired by the Harlem Savings Bank and the enlarged bank will have assets of about \$1.0 hillion.

Central was one of four troubled New York mutual savings hanks for which the federal agency, which insures individual depositors against losses, had been seeking merger partners. Several mutual savings banks have run into financial difficulties

because they held a large number of low-yielding, long-term mortgages at a time when interest rates and outside borrowing costs soared. Banking industry sources said three other banks were in serious

trouble and at least five more might require federal assistance in the next two to three months.

Times newspaper loses £8 m since July

LONDON, Dec. 5 (A.P.) — London's famous Times newspaper lost £8 million (\$15.5 million) since July 1 and losses might reach £13 million (\$25.2 million) or more, says Managing Director Gerald Long.

Answering questions from one of his own reporters on the future of Times Newspapers Ltd., Mr. Long said he knew of no plan or possibility of their being sold. But he had had "quite a few conversations" on the possibility of shutting them down if economies are not achieved.

The director's remarks appeared in the Times today. Mr. Long said the financial situation was very worrying and he hoped some action can be sought to limit the losses. He said a report that the 4,000 workforce might be halved was "rubbish."

The Times, 196 years old and currently selling 290,000 copies daily, has lost money for many years but its sister Sunday Times and weekly supplements generally make money.

They were all bought last February for £12 million (then nearly \$28 million) by Australian press magnate Rupert Murdoch, head of News International. The Toronto-based Thomson Organisation, the previous own-

ers, said they lost £70 million (about \$140 million) on Times newspapers over 14 years.

Crack found in North Sea oil rig

ABERDEEN, Scotland, Dec. 5 (R) - Helicopters airlifted more than 400 construction workers from a North Sea oil rig to this Scottisb port today after a small fracture was found in one of its

legs.
The accommodation rig, the Borgland Dolphin, is to be towed to either Norway or Scotland to be repaired. A spokesman for Shell, the rig operators, said it was too early to

speculate on the cause of the 28 centimetre crack in a weld on one of the leg braces. "The crack was discovered some days ago, and since then it has

been monitored," be said. "This is an example of a potential problem being tackled at an early stage... it is in no sense an emergency situation." The Borgland Dolphin is a semi-submersible rig owned by the

Norwegian-hased Fred Olsen group. It houses men working on the Fulmar field, which is due to start oil production next year. Last March 125 people died when the Alexander L. Kielland in another North Sea oil field, the Ekofisk, capsized after one of its five legs sheared in stormy weather.

JORDAN TIMES DAILY GUI

JORDAN TELEVISION

CHANNEL 3

CHANNEL 6

5:30	
5:45	Cartoons
6:00	Children's Programme
7:00	Programme Preview
7:10	Programme on Sports
8:00	News in Arabic
8 <u>-30 .</u> .	Arabic Series
9:30	Documentary
10:25 .	Arabic Series
11:10	News in Arabic

French program

News in French

Special Day News in English

News in Hebrev News in Arabic

. The Love Boat

RADIO JORDAN 855 KHz, AM

& 99 MHz, FM

	7:00	Sign on
	7:01	Morning Show
	7:30	News Bulletin
	7:40	Morning Show
	10-60	News Headlines
	10:30	Pop Session
	11-86	Sign off
	12-50	
	13-03	Par Corner
	12.66	Pop Session
•	13:00	News Summary
	13003	Pop Session
	4:00	News Bulletin
	4:10	Instrumentals
	4:30	. Invention and Discoveries
	5:00	Coocert Hour
	6:89	News Summary
	6:03	Instrumentals
	6:30	Old Favourites
	7:00	Listeners' Choice
	8:00	News Summary
	8:30	Jazz Hour
	9:00	Nowsdesk
	9-30	Mosic
	A:00	Evening Show
	1:00	News Summary
	.1:03	Evening Show
	2:00	Close down

BBC WORLD SERVICE 639, 720, 1413 KHz

04:00 Newsdesk 04:30 Music for Strings 04:45 Financial Review 04:55 Reflections 05:00 World News; British Press Review 05:15 rbox 05:30 Golden Treasury 05:45 Letter from America 06:00 Newsdesk 06:30 Jazz for the asking 07:90 World News; News about Britain 07:15 From Our Own Cor-respondent 07:30 Classical Record Review 07:45 Leave it to Psmith World News; Reflections 98:15 The Pleasure's Yours 09:00 World News; British Press Review 09:15 People and Politics 09:45 Sports Review 10:15 The Waitz 10:30 Religious Service 11:00 World News; News About Britain 11:15 Letter from America 11:30 Play of the Week 12:30 Baker's Half-Dozen 13:90 World News; Commentary 13:15 Good Books 13:30 World Service Short Story 13:45 The Sandi Jones Request Show 14:30 Frank Muir Goes Into... 15:00 Radio Newsreel 15:15 Concert Hall 16:00 World News; Commentary 16:15 From our own Correspondent 16:35 Financial Review 16:45 Letter from America 17:00 World News; Meridian 17:40 Reflections 17:45 Sportscall 18:00 World News; News about Britain 18:15 Radio Newsreel 18:30 The Cross and the Sickle 19:00 Country Style 19:15 Radio Theatre: A Fair Exchange 28:00 World News; Commentary 20:15 Letterbox 20:30 Sunday Half-Hour 21:00 Words that Changed Lives 21:15 The Pleasure's Yours 22:00 World News 22:09 Science in Action 22:40 Reflections 22:45 Sportscall 23:00 World News; Commentary 23:15 Letter from America 23:30 A Touch of Genius

VOICE

Pro Cha

AMMAN AIRPORT

NOTE: The following airport arrivals and departures are provided to the Jordan Times by the Alia information department at Amman Airport, Tel. 92205-6. They should vavs be verified by phone before the arrival or departure of the flight.

ADDIVALS:

ARRIVALS:
8:00 Cairo (EA)
8:45
0.75 A anha
8:55 Aqaba 9:15 Dubai, Abu Dhab
9:15 Dubai, Adu Duab
9:30 Jeddah
9:40 Knwait
10:10 Beirut
11:05 Riyadh (SV)
14:00 Jeddah (SV
15:35 Kuwait (KAC)
16:45 Tripoli, Tunis
17:90 Athens
17-10 Paris
17:30 Paris, London
17:45 New York, Vienna
17:50 Brussels, Geneva
19:10 Athens, Zurich (SR)
19:30 Rome
28.20 Reign (MEA)
20:30 Beirut (MEA) 20:30 Frankfurt (LH)
20:30 Frankium (LFI)
21:55 Beirut
23:55 Baghdad
01:00 Baghdad
02:00 Baghdad
DEPARTURES:

MT —————
:30 The Breakfast Show: 06:30
ews on the hour and 28 min. after ch hour 17:00 News and New
oducts (USA) 17:15 Critics
noice 17:30 Studio One 18:00
ecial English; News/Words and
eir stories, feature "People in
merica" 18:30 Music USA

(Standards) 19:00 News and Topical Reports 19:15 News Horizons 19:30 Issues in the News 20:00 Special English; News/Words and their stories 20:15 The Concert Hall 21:00 News and New Products USA 21:15 Critics Choice 21:30 Studio One

FOR SUNDAY

8:00 Cairo (EA)
8:45 Cairo
8:55 Aqaba 9:15 Dubai, Abu Dhab
9:15 Dubai, Abu Dhab
9:30 Jeddah
9:40 Kuwait
10:10 Beirus
11:05 Rivadh (SV
14-00 Jeddah (SV
14:00 Jeddah (SV 15:35 Kuwait (KAC
16:45 Tripoli, Tunis
17:90 Athens
17:10 Paris
17:30 Paris, London
17:45 New York, Vienna
17:50 Brussels, Geneva
19:10 Athens, Zurich (SR)
19:10 Autos, Zuich (SK)
19:30Rome
20:30 Beirut (MEA)
20:30 Frankfurt (LH)
21:55 Beirut
23:55 Baghdad
01:00 Baghdad
02:00 Baghdad
DEPARTURES:
3:30

entras		
	6:4 5	Beirut
OF AMERICA	7:06	
OF AMERICA	8:30 L	ondon (BA)
	9:00 Ros	ne (Alitalia)
	9:00	
reakfast Show: 06:30	9-25 Be	
hour and 28 min. after	19:00	
7:00 News and New	10:30	Rome
USA) 17:15 Critics	11:15	
9 Studio One 18:00	12:95 I	
ish; News/Words and	15:90 J	
feature "People in	16:36 Ku	wait (KAC)
18:30 Music USA	18:30	Beirut

Abu Dhabi Kuwaii 19:00 Dhahran **19:**15 19:30 .. Jeddah 19:45 Baghdad Baghdad Dubai, Muscai 20:15 20:30 Bahrain, Doha Bangkok Baghdad 21:15 22:00

EMERGENCIES

Hashem Sa'id Mahmoud (Wadi Al

Suleiman Al 'Attari 74203

DOCTORS:

Haddadeb)

Irbid:Zaid Jaradat	. 200
Zarqa: Khalil Abu Hussein	8500
PHARMACIES; Amman: Neiroukh Jamil Na'im Yusef	23672 37291 72310
Irbid: Tubeishat	7422
Zarqa: Al Haditha	()
TAXIS:	39655 25021 56056 22051

CULTURAL CENTRES

American Centre	41520
British Council 3	6147-8
French Cultural Centre	37009
Goethe Institute	
Soviet Cultural Centre	44203
Spanish Cultural Centre	24049
Turkish Cultural Centre	
Haya Arts Centre	65195
Al Hussein Youth City	67181
Y.W.C.A	
Y.W.M.A	
Amman Municipal Library	36111
University of Jordan L	ibrary
University of Jordan L	343666

SERVICE CLUBS

Lions Philadelphia Club. Meetings every second and fourth Wednesday at the Grand Palace Hotel, 1.30 p.m. Lions Amman Club. Meetings

every first and third Wednesday at

the Intercontinental Hotel, 1.30

Rotary Club. Meetings every Tuesday at the Intercontinental Hotel, 2.00 p.m. Philadelphia Rotary Club. Meetings every Wednesday at the Holi-

PRAYER TIMES

Fаjт	4:5
Sunrise	6:2
Dhuhr	11:2
'Asr	2:1:
Maghreb	4.3
'Isha	5:5

day inn, t 30 p.m.

CHURCHES Church of the Annunciation

(Roman Catholic) Jabal Luweibdeh 37440 St. Joseph Church (Roman Catholic) Jabal Amman 24590 De la Salle Chnrch (Roman Catholic) Jabal Hussein 66428 Church of the Annunciation (Greek Orthodox) Abdali 23541 Anglican Church (Church of the Redeemer) Jabal Amman 23585 Armenian Orthodax Church Ashrafieh 75261 Armenian Catholie Church Ashrafieh 71331

MUSEUMS

Military Museum: Collection of military memorahilia dating from the Arab Revolt of 1916. Sports City, Amman. Opening hours 9 a.m.4 p.m., Sunday to Friday. Closed on Saturdays. Tel. 64240. Folklore Museum: Jewelry and costumes over 100 years old. Also mosaics from Madaba and Jerash (4th to 18th centuries). The Roman Theatre, Amman. Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5 p.m. Yearround. Tel. 51760 Popular Life of Jordan Museum:

100 to 150 year old items such as costumes, weapons, musical instruments, etc. Opening hours:

9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. closed Tuesdays. Tel. 37169 Jordan Archaeological Museum: Has an excellent collection of the

Saudi rival

antiquities of Jordan. Jabal Al

hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. (Fridays and official holidays 10.00 a.m. -4.00 p.m.). Closed on Tues-Jordan National Gallery: Contains

Qal'a (Citadel Hill). Opening

a collection of paintings, ceramics, and sculpture by contemporary

LOCAL **EXCHANGE RATES**

ebanese pound .	72.8/73.3
yrian pound	56,6 <i>1</i> 57.4
aqi dinar	668,3/675
uwaiti dinar	t200/1202.3
evotian pound	347/550
atari riyal	92 2/92 5
-	

98,3/98.7

UAE dirham	91 .5/91	
Omani rival .	971,6/976.	3
	334.5/336.	
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	t86,6/187.	
41' 1'		

(for every too)	28,28,2
French franc	594/59.8
Dutch guilder	137/137 8
Swedish crown	614618
Belgian franc	88.5.89

(for every 100) 154,5.155,4

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Radio Jordan

Fire headquarters 2209 Cablegram or relegram 1	0 18
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weet Pepper150	130	Cauliflowers		200
Sabbage	140	Tangerine		150
nions (dry) 100	70	Bomali	180	t40
reen onions	200	Carrot (yellow)		100
Farlic600	500	Carrot (black)		140
pinach	200	Turnips		100
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leans	250	Grapetruit		70
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ţ				

English league football

Man United's lead at stake

LONDON, Dec. 5 (R) — Manchester United retained their tenuous lead at the top of the English first division soccer championship on goal difference despite being beaten 3-2 at Southampton today.

United looked anything but potential champions and 1pswich. although still struggling to rediscover last season's sparkle, moved up menacingly with a 1-0 win at Middleshrough.

Ipswich's win left them level with United on 32 points but they have two games in hand over the current leaders.

United took a 26th minute lead through Irish international Frank Stapleton but goals from Steve Moran and England captain Kevin Keegan earned Southampton a 2-1 advantage at the interval.

Bryan Robson, Britain's costliest footballer, looked to have earned United a valuable point when he equalised in the 52nd minute but Southampton were not .

finished and Dave Armstrong hit a last-minute winner.

Ipswich owed their narrow success to teenage South African Mich d'Avray. The reserve striker made the most of one of his rare first team outings with an opportunist 26th minute goal.

Armstrong's dramatic winner lifted Southampton into third place above Swansea on 30 points. Swansea, the early season pace-setters, went down 3-1 at Everton.

Everton are not among the League's most prolific scorers but they rammed three goals past Welsh international goalkeeper Dai Davies inside an hour.

Graeme Sharp headed them in front shortly after the interval and Irish winger Eamon O'Keexe increased their lead with two goals in the space of four minutes.

Swansea's former England striker Boh Latchford derived a measure of personal satisfaction hy scoring against his old cluh in

Full results of English first division matches played today:

Birmingham City	2
Brighton	2
Everton	3
Manchester City	1
Middlesbrough	0
Nottingham Forest	0
Southampton	3
Stoke City	1
Tottenham	1
West Bromwich	3
West Ham United	1

ļ	Notts County	1
ļ	Sunderland	1
}	Swansea City	1
	Aston Villa	0
1	Ipswich Town	1
	Liverpool	2
,	Manchester United	2
	Leeds United	2
	· Coventry City	2
	Wolverhampton	0
	Arsenal	2

Racing ace Fangio suffers heart attack

DUBAI, Dec. 5 (R) — Argentine racing driver Juan Manuel Fangio, who came here for the Duhai Grand Prix, is in hospital recovering from a mild heart attack, a race spokesman said today. Fangio, who has had previous heart troubles, was taken ill after the

race. "Fangio's condition is stable." the spokesman said. The 71-year-old motor racing ace won the world championship five times in the 1950's. He drove in 51 Grand Prix races and won 24

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Announcement for PREQUALIFICATION, TENDERING and RETENDERING for Jordan

URBAN DEVELOPMENT PROJECT Loan Number 1893 JO

As announced in the Development Forum Business Edition of 30th November, 1980 the World Bank has approved a loan in various eurrencies equivalent to U.S. \$21 million, to help Jordan provide housing and related infrastructure and community facilities to 56,000 mostly low-income residents in Amman. The

project represents a four-year investment period, beginning in July 1981 through June 1985.

 Jordanian contractors registered as Class A (General Works) at the Ministry of Public Works, in addition to foreign con-tractors from member countries of the World Bank, Switzerland and Taiwan are invited to ask the Urban Development Department in the Municipality of Amman, at the address below, to put their names on the mailing list for invitations to tender for:

a) Construction of new developments of infrastructure and bousing units of traditional construction, which may be let in contract valued between JD 1.3 and JD 5.5 million. b) Community Buildings such as schools, elinics etc. to be let in contracts up to JD 1.5 million.

2. Jordanian contractors registered as Class A or B (infrastructure installations) of the Ministry of Public Works or on the approved list of Amman Water and Sewerage Authority may apply to receive notices of availability of tender documents for upgrading (mainly the installation of sewers and water supply, paving of footpaths and erection of small community huildings), at individual or groups of sites, which may be let in contracts valued from JD 85,000 to JD 1,000,000. Contractors applying for documents under (1.) above will also

he eligible to receive tender documents for (2.) Contractors previously prequalified for the Urban Development Project need not reapply, and they will be notified of the

availability of tender documents. The design consultants for the above works are Hakrow Fox and Associates in association with Jouzy and Partners CEB of Amman.

Project Agency Urban Development Department **Municipality of Amman** P.O. Box 927198 Tlx. 22249 UDD JO Tel. 64168-9 Amman - Jordan

Project Design Consultant Halcrow Fox Jouzy and Partners P.O. Box 9112 Amman, Jordan

West Indies all out for 132, Pakistan wins by eight runs

leg side glancing.

addition off-spinner Ejaz Faqih

had chipped in with a solid 20 and

34 to boost the total to 140.

Sarfraz Nawaz made an unbeaten

The West Indies start was even

worse than that of Pakistan when

they lost Gordon Greenidge and

Vivian Richards for only 19 runs.

fraz and Richards caught on the

Greenidge was bowled by Sar-

There was only token resistance

before Desmond Haynes was

caught at the wicker in attempting

a pull shot leaving the West Indies

Then came the first indications

of a rescue operation when Bac-

chus and Lloyd pur on 47 runs

before Llovd, who had thrown all

caution to the wind, was well

caught hy Tahir Naqash at deep

fortunately the miss wasn't costly. The escape did nothing to dampen

Lloyd's enthusiasm as he lashed

out at almost every ball before

Only three runs later. Dujon

was howled by Raja without scor-

ing after which Bacchus, who had

hatted for 107 minutes (two fours)

for his 37 runs, charged down the

One run later David Murray

wicket to Raja and was bowled.

was out lbw also for a duck leaving

Lloyd was dropped at 25 hut

hackward leg for 28.

being caught.

the 78th minute but it was too little, too late. Tottenham, who started the day fourth, slipped one place when they were surprisingly heaten 2-1 at home by struggling Coventry. Oval here today-and for once it

Not for the first time this season, it was Tottenham's sieve-like defence which let them down after Mike Hazard had shot them in front in the 21st minute.

Coventry equalised in the 40th minute when Tottenham's England international goalkeeper Ray Clemence failed to hold a header from Steve Hunt.

Clemence's defensive colleagues were hadly at fault 29 minutes later when Gary Gillespie was left totally unchallenged to head home a long cross from Steve

The game deteriorated into a hrawl after that and five players were cautioned -- Tottenham's Steve Perryman, Paul Miller and Garth Crooks, and Coventry's Hunt and Mark Hateley.

European Cup holders Liverpool appear to be running into form at the right time. A 2-0 away victory against

former champions Nottingham Forest boisted them into the top half of the table and they are now just eight points off the pace--not such a daunting deficit this scason with a win worth three points.

Irish international Mark Lawrenson put Liverpool ahead in the 57th minute and midfielder Ray Kennedy, sent off in the midweek League Cup tie at Arsenal, redeemed himself by adding the second two minutes later.

elean sweep of the internationals.

the field late in the second half.

set up second phase play.

Shaw was outstanding.

ADELAIDE. Dec. 5 (A.P.) -Pakistan scored their first ever one-day win over the West Indies in the Benson and Hedges World Series Cup match at the Adelaide

was spin that decided the issue. Chasing Pakistan's total of 140 the West Indies was all out for 132 with the last seven wickets falling for only 47 runs.

And the man who brought about the West Indies downfall was leg spinner Wasim Raja, the sixth bowler tried by Pakistan. Raja, named man of the match.

finished with four for 25. At one stage he had taken three for eight in 3.5 overs having got rid of Jeffrey Dujon, Faoud Bacchus and David Murray.

He took the wickets of Bacchus and Murray with the third and fifth halls of his fourth over. Later he was to bowl the

dangerous Malcolm Marshall which gave him four for 17 but he was later handled roughly by Michael Halding, who hit him into the members stand for six.

Pakistan captain Javed Miandad called on Raja in the 26th over when the West Indies total was 85 for four.

The Pakistan skipper said: "If you have to have a chance of winning you must take risks. I have used Raja before in these circumstances. He is accurate and persistent and this time he came

Miandad said after Pakistan's poor start that he was looking at between 60 and 80 runs for the

"But then Zaheer came to the rescue," Miandad added, But in

Wales maintains proud rugby

record against touring sides

CARDIFF, Dec. 5 (R) - Wales maintained their proud record

against touring rugby union teams at Cardiff Arms Park today.

The defeat was a bitter blow to the Australians, whose impressive

But for once fly half Paul MeLean was astray with his kicking.

missing crucial shots in both halves, and the Wallabies suffered

another cruel blow when scrum half John Hipwell was forced to leave

The Welsh tactics were apparent from the kickoff as the British

Fly half Davies consistently drove the Wallahies hack with long,

raking touch kicks while Holmes used his strength and experience to

The Welsh forwards also played with tremendous spirit in a migh

struggle with the powerful Australian eight, in which skipper Mark

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SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES

Lions halfback pairing of Terry Holmes and Gareth Davies put their

recent form had given them reason to hope that they would make a

defeating the Australia 18-13 in a fast, exciting international.

Soviet Bicherova, Japanese Kajitani win individual gymnastics titles TOKYO, Dec. 5 (A.P.) - Olga

Bicherova of the Soviet Union and Japan's Nobuvuki Kajitani won the individual all-around titles in the Chunichi Cup international gymnastics meet here today.

Miss Bicherova finished first in the women's free exercises with a four-event total of 38.90 points. beating Tank Yang-Li of China by 20-100 of a point Kajitani won over Roland Brueckner of East Germany with a six-event total of 58.40 points.

Miss Bicherova, a 15-year-old high school girl who won the women's all-round gold medal at the World Gymnastics Championship at Moscow last week. scored 9.90 points in the long horse, 9.60 in the uneven hars. 9.80 in the parallel hars and 9.60 in the floor exercises.

Moscow world championships, scored 9.80 in the floor exercises, 9.80 in the pommel horse, 9.80 in the rings, 980 in the vault, 980 in the parallel bars and 9.40 in the horizontal hars.

the West Indies 107 for seven.

Malcolm Marshall and Andy

Roberts added a further 13 runs

hut both hatsmen were out with

the score at 120 leaving the West

Indies 20 runs short with only one

Excitement grew intense as Joel

Garner and holding quickly cut

down the deficit but the return of

Imran had Holding caught by

It was a slow innings occupying

149 minutes and including only

But when he first arrived at the

wicket. Zaheer was struck a pain-

ful blow in the abdomen by a ball

from Roberts and he took some

Pakistan was in real trouble with total at 35 for five but slowly

This was retrieved by Zaheer in

his eighth wicket stand of 57 in 46

minutes with Sarfraz after Pakis-

tan was 68 runs for he sixth wicket.

Sarfraz hatted nobly. He hit out at

anything sbort of a length or

over-pitched to score 34 in 62

minutes with two fours.

hegan to redeem the innings.

Raja at mid-off for eight and the

wicket in hand.

the West Indies.

match was over

46 runs.

two fours.

time to recover.

There were no compulsory events in the opening day competitions at the Aichi prefectural gymnasium in Nagoya, central Czechoslovakia's Eva Marec-

kova was fourth with 38.15. East Germany's Steffi Kraeker fifth with 38.10 and Czechoslovakia's Jan Labakova sixth with 38,00

In the men's division, Brueckner was second with 58.20 points. Koji Gushiken of Japan, who placed third in the individual combined at the Moscow world championships, and Sovier's Pavel Kajitani, who won the bronze Sut were tied for third place with medal in the floor exercises at the 58.15 totals.

Italy 1 Luxembourg 0 in group 5 qualifying game

NAPLES. Italy. Dec. 5 (R) — Italy. lacking ideas and spirit in equal measure, beat Luxembourg 1-0 today in a World Soccer Cup European group five qualifying match that was a triumph for the

The Italians, already through to the finals in Spain with group winners Yugoslavia, got the early breakthrough demanded by manager Enzo Bearzot, hut skilful defence, good goalkeeping and a toothless home attack prevented any more goals.

Central defender Fulvio Collovati soared above his marker to head home after six minutes but Luxembourg keeper Jeannot Moes later made several fine

ferably with a university degree;

(2) Other well-qualified secretaries.

At the other end, DinoZoff was almost unemployed until righthack Hubert Meunier failed to make the most of a great chance to equalise with a few minutes left.

Italy, weakened by injury, fielded an experimental striking partnership of Roberto Pruzzo. Roberto Graziani and new cap Domenico Marocchino on the wing. But they failed to pose a calm and organised Luxembourg defence any problems.

Yugoslavia won the group with 13 points followed by Italy with 12. Luxembourg lost all their matches, scoring only one goal and conceding 23.

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES H. GOREN

: 1981 by Chicago Tribune

Q.1-As South, vulnerable, you hold: +83 ♥Q872 ♦AK53 +1063 The bidding has proceeded:

North East South West 1 + Pasa 1 NT Pass 3 ♥ Pass What do you bid now? A.-Not only do you have a

maximum no trump Earlier, Pakistan was saved response, but in support of from collapse by Zaheer Abbas hearts your hand is worth 11 who top-scored for the match with points. Slam is a distinct possibility, and you must tell partner about your newfound zeal. Cue-hid four diamonds, then support

hearts next. Q.2 - East-West vulnerable. as South you hold:

♥J1097532 ♦KQ52 ◆93 The hidding has proceeded: East South West North Pass Pass 4 + Dble Pass ?

What action do you take? A .- Partner'a double of four spades is not for takeout - had he wanted you to bid, he could have overcalled with four no trump. Partner is simply showing a good hand, not a spade stack. However, your hand is so offensively oriented and will probably mesh well with partner's high cards that we recommend that you take out to five hearts.

Q.3-Both vulnerable, as South you hold: **♦QJ87543** ♥95 The hidding has proceeded: North East South West 1 7 Pass 1 4 2 0 Pass Pass 2 + Dble 2 NT 3 0 Pass Pass

Dble Pass What action do you take? A.-When you removed partner's double of two diamonds to two spades, you warned him that you had a weak defensive hand with a long spade suit. Despite the fact that he is armed with this information, he has elected to double three diamonds. Trust partnerafter all, you have an ace more than he has a right to

expect.

Q.4-Neither vulnerable, as South you hold: +AK1073 ♥9863 08 +AKI The hidding has proceeded South West North East 1 4 2 0 Dble 2 7

What action do you take? A .- It is obvious that the opponents are in trouble. You have more than your quota of defensive tricks and, even though you have only four low trumps, East is going to have trouble managing the hand. Partner's double is a warning that he is short in spades, so don't rebid your suit and risk turning a large profit into a small loss.

Double. Q.5 - East-West vulnerable; as South you hold: ♦9 ♥85 ♦ KQ1085432 ♦Js The hidding has proceeded South West North East 30 3 Pasa 34 Pass 4 + Dble Pass

What action do you take? A. - Don't tell your story twice! Your first bid described a hand with long diamonds and little or no defense. Nevertheless, your partner elected to double four. spades. He must be able to defeat that contract in his own hand, and he won't appreciate it if you let the opponents off the hook by pulling to five diamonds. Pass.

Q.6-Neither vulnerable, as-South with 60 on score you bold: **♦AK982** ♥J76 ♦A105 **♦Q9**

The bidding has proceeded: South West North East Pass 2 + Pass Pass 3 Pass

What do you hid now? A. - Despite your 60-point part score, partner has foreed you to bid again. If you bid three no trump now, partner will assume that you have substantial values in diamonds and little in his suits, which is not the tase. Your hand is better for suit play than no trump, so we suggest you give preference to four clubs. Since you did not raise immediately, partner will not expect more trump support than you have.

Navratilova in Australian Open Final

MELBOURNE, Dec. 5 (A.P.) — Martina Navratilova breezed into the final of the \$200,000 Toyota Australian women's Open tennis titles at Kooyong here today with a straight sets win over 19-year-old compatriot Pam Shriver.

Navratilova overpowered the young American 6-3, 7-5 in a semifinal in which she always had command.

The Czech born Navratilova now meets the winner of the other semi-final between Chris Evert-Lloyd and Australia's Wendy Turnbull

Navratilova took control from the start when she broke Shriver's first serve with a delicate hackhand passing shot. Shriver, the sixth seed, came back in the next game but Navratilova

quickly ran to three break points in the next game. She broke to a 3-1 lead with another acutely angled cross court pass, and Shriver said those two shots had shaken her confidence.

After capturing the first set, Navratilova hlasted her way through to win the match.

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TENDER NOTICE from-Jordan Electricity Authority regarding Tender No. 59/81 for South Rural Electrification Project

WANTED

(1) ONE very highly-qualified executive secretary, pre-

Please contact tel. 41308, IMMEDIATELY

Jordan Electricity Authority (J.E.A.) announces the availability of documents for Tender No. 59/81: the supply of overhead line conductors, and accessories for South Rural Electrification Project.

This tender will be financed by the World Bank. Therefore only contractors from countries which are members in the World Bank, in addition to Switzerland and Taiwan, are invited to participate.

One copy of the tender documents can be collected from: Jordan Electricity Authority

Purchasing Department 5th Circle, Jabal Amman

for a non-refundable fee of JD 15.

J.E.A. is prepared to send copies to contractors outside Jordan against the transfer of the above-mentioned

The deadline for receiving offers will be 12 noon on Saturday, 31.1.1982. They are to be submitted to secretary of the tendering committee at the above address.

Offers should be accompanied by a bid bond equal to 2% of the tender price.

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University level.

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- Training will be given by the firm.

-Job with future and promotion possibilities.

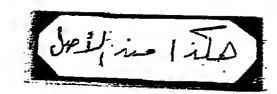
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FEATURES

N BRID chitectural exhibition boost urban renewal

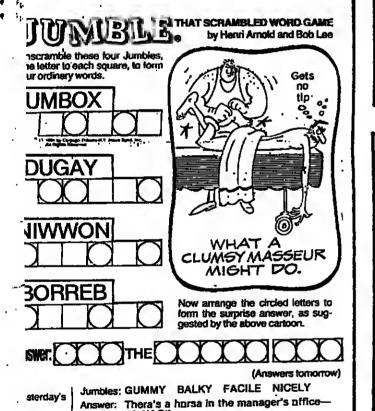


IKFURT AM MAIN-The Presdner Bank building in furt am Main, Federal slic of Germany, is a far cry the recently rebuilt Opera

cities. Work has begun on the 1984 architectural exhibition in West Berlin, where entire housing estates will be designed to make the city a better place to live in.

• \tag{. both testify to an aspect of renewal in major German

-- German Features



Britain's first adoption shop

And pretty babes all in a row

An unusual shop was opened recently in a busy high street in South East London. It is called the Family Finding Unit, and. BBC World Service went along to the opening.

Wedged between the local stores and supermarkets, the Greenwhich: Family Finding Unit has a neat welcoming shopfront. When you walk inside you are faced with large advertising displays. The first one that meets the eye bears the headline Be My Parent. Underneath are photographs of children with their ages and descriptions.

All these children are, in fact, in the care of the local authority for various reasons - it may be because they come from single parents who cannot manage on their own, from families where there is serious illness, or where the parents cannot cope with a mentally or physically handicapped child.

The 'shop' is run by the Greenwhich local authority child care services. Of course, it is not a shop in the real sense as children are not merely for sale. The centre's aim is to encourage the fostering or adoption of children who would otherwise be in care in institu-

Murray Marks, the Children's Services Officer, explained why this commercial-style approach was being used for a subject as emotionally sensitive as fostering and adopting children: "It's an " opportunity for us to broadcast, in a general way, the need for more parents to adopt children with special needs. It's an attempt, in other words, to make it a more accessible face to the public."

A shop in the local high street is certainly more accessible to the public than a vast complex, housing all the local government nffices. Prospective foster parents, it is hoped, will feel more at ease dropping in and having a chat about possibly taking an extra child into their families, or adopting one if they are unable to have one of their own.

This is not the first time this system has been tried in Britain. It was pioneered in 1979 by the charitable organisation known as Dr. Barnado's Homes, but this is the first time it has been used by a local anthority. Their hopes are that it will enable more children to grow up in a family environment.

As the Chairman of the Social Services said at the opening: "We want to avoid putting children into institutionalised care. I always believe a child is entitled to a family background".

The motivation behind the scheme is certainly idealistic but, even so, isn't it a little heartless to have catalogues of children needing parents? If children are 'advertised' as it were, and nobody wants them, are they not likely to feel more rejected than before? Murray Marks commented: "I think we have to be careful, we have to be sensitive. We have to recognise that many nf these children have had upsetting experiences in the past, and it would be wrong of us to do more damage.

"We try and be very selective. We can only use the direct advertising approach with a limited number of children who feel that they personally can cope with it, and whose parents will give us permission to do so.

- BBC World Service

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The agony of a disturbed meal

LONDON - A banquet for Prince Charles and Princess Diana by the speaker of the House of Commons was ruined Tuesday night when senior politicians attending it were summoned unex-

pectedly by clanging belk to vote in the middle of the meal.

Division belk signalling that a vote was about to take place in the Commons began ringing, creating what the London Times described as "general consternation" at the banquet.

The sumptuous meal was being held a short distance from the Commons in the speaker's house, official residence of Speaker George Thomas. Electric bells ring throughout the Palace of Westminster whenever a vote is about to take place. The Times reported that Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher,

who was sitting next to the 33-year-old heir to the British throne and his 20-year-old wife, "was not amused" and that Thomas apologised to the royal couple. The summons to vote came from Member of Parliament Tam

Dalyell, of the Opposition Labour Party. He forced votation on a technical motion of adjournment that normally is passed without a vote after tempers rose during a debate with Conservatives in the House over factory closures.

- Associated Press.



the MORE said about this, the BETTER!"

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FORECAST FOR SUNDAY, DEC. 6, 1981

YOUR DAILY

GENERAL TENDENCIES: A day to show that you are thoughtful and considerate of others by truly living the Golden Rule. Also, a day to study and put into effect a course of action that will provide more abundance.

ARfES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Close ties understand your aims better now and will do their utmost to help you gain them. Strive to gain personal goals.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Visit persons and make a great impression because of your special charm which is dynamic now. Show more devotion to loved one.

GEM1N1 (May 21 to June 21) Get in touch with persons who can give you the data you need now. Show that you are a go-getter. Be alert to change. MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21) Your intuition

is working well now, so plan a campaign that will bring you the results you desire. LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) Discussing the future with a

close tie will bring the results you want. Be more thoughtful of family members. VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) A good day to do something nice for those who have supported you in the

past. Expresa creative ideas. LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Make plans to engage in activities you like and to be in the company of persons you

respect. Take health treatments. SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nnv. 21) Engage in activities that will improve conditions around you. Show others that you have your feet squarely nn the ground.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Attend the ser-

vices of your chnice, or engage in philosophical atudies that will make your life more ideal. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Plan how to have increased abundance in the days ahead. You can easily im-

press others at this time.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) The social side of life can be very enjoyable today. Improve your appearance. Take time for meditation. PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Inspired ideas come to you

early in the day. Plan the future wisely. Don't let anyone take advantage of your good nature. IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY . . . he or she will

be one of those clever young people who understands what it takes to get ahead. Give the best education you can afford so the fine energy and intellect here are expended in the right direction.

"The Stars impel, they do not compel." What you make nf your life is largely up to you!

THE Daily Crossword By Bert H. Kruse

30 Go, nid 1 Red planet style 34 Sweetheart. 9 Lea sound 12 Omniumtor short 35 Nableman gatherum 13 Way out Male and 14 A votre -16 Kind of 38 QED part 40 Boredom

cioua

49 Roof pieces

47 Bends

18 Student aid 43 Rubber 19 Stage 45 US admiral 20 Absorbing 46 Be menda-

22 Dinner course 24 Garment 25 Haggard

51 Comp. pt. 52 Gait 54 Winter 28 Grat -Yesterday'a Puzzle Solved:

Jumps 32 Military 70 "Mary — a 33 Ms Lauder 36 Despondency 71 Rue de la 72 Ebbed 39 Wovan 41 Has a **DOWN** problam 44 King of 1 Additional A Haley

Prevailing

56 Well-tixed

attliction

Marianne

60 Muscle

64 Archie or

65 Fooling 67 Tums white

68 King of

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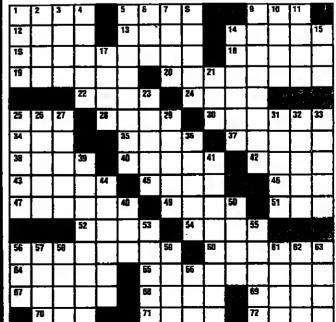
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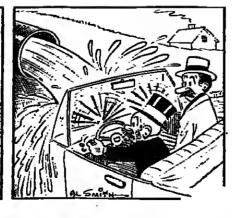
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WHAT ELSE SHOWS

MORE DEVOTION?











TO GET UP IN THE

MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT.

AND TAKE A BLANKET OUT

TO A FREEZING FRIEND...









"which can be terrible."

The newspaper did not say to

which hospital the couple had

been taken nor did it specify the

type of medical attention they had

It charged Mr. Sakharov's

hunger strike was a "fresh pro-

vocation calculated to attract the

attention of the West to

Mr. Sakharov and Mrs. Bonner

began their fast Nov. 22 to protest

the refusal of Soviet authorities to

allow Ms. Alexeveva to emigrate

to the United States to join her

husband, Alexei Semyonov. who

is Mrs. Bonner's son by a previous

Mr. Semyonov and Ms. Alex-

eyeva were married last June in a

proxy ceremony, hut Izvestia charged Mr. Semyonov was

already married to another Soviet

woman and that his divorce and proxy marriage to Ms. Alexeyeva

were not recognised by Soviet law.

laws required Ms. Alexeyeva to

remain in the Soviet Union to care

Mr. Sakharov was banished to

Gorky, a Volga River city 400

kilometres east of Moscow, in Jan.

1980 for criticising the Soviet gov-

for her disabled parents.

The newspaper also said Soviet

Sakharov's anti-Soviet views."

WORLD

Reagan appeals on Sakharov's behalf

MOSCOW, Dec. 5 (A.P.) - The daughter-in-law of hunger-striking dissident Andrei Sakharov was seized by two men today as she arrived at a Moscow railway station, informed sources said.

Liza Alexeyeva, 26, had gone to Yaroslav station about 3:15 p.m. to catch a train for Gorky, where Mr. Sakharov lives in banishment, when she was apprehended by two men in a hlack Volga sedan, the sources said.

A friend who drove the woman to the station said she was forced into the car by the two unidentified men and driven away to an unknown destination.

Ms. Alexeyeva had told Western correspondents earlier today that she would attempt to go to Gorky to cootact Mr. Sakharov. He and his wife, who is also on a

Seychelles tourists refuse to foot extra hotel bills

LONDON, Dec. 5 (A.P.) - British vacationers trapped in the Seychelles Islands by a failed mercenary coup finally flew home last night, with many in the 120member party saying they were refusing to pay "huge bills" forenforced extensions of their Indian Ocean vacations.

Tony Ridout from Croydon, south London, said his hotel had demanded an additional £375 for his wife and himself for an extra seven-day stay, after the Nov. 26 shoot-up of the international airport on Mabe, the main island.

"There is no way I am going to pay. There was a curfew on all the time we could'nt leave the hotel," Mr. Ridout said.

Chris Duncombe from Manchester said: 'It was pretty horrible on the island after the shooting. The food was terrible and it was fish and more fish.

"In the end there was fighting over the hills and the food, and there was one punch-up between a peace-making official who had flown in from Africa and the hotel management."

hunger strike, were hospitalised there vesterday hy Soviet

Ms. Alexeyeva said the president of the Soviet Academy of Sciences had urged her in a telephone call yesterday to go to Gorky and Anatoly Alexandrov appeal to Mr. Sakharov "to stop all this."

Two members of the French Academy of Sciences were also with Ms. Alexeyeva in Sakharov's Moscow apartment today to deliver invitations for the 60-

U.S. weapons for Turkey speeded up

ANKARA, Dec. 5 (R) — U.S. Defence Secretary Caspar Weinberger and Turkish military planners have agreed to speed up delivery of American weapons to Turkey's ill-equipped armed forces, a senior U.S. defence offi-

The official, who asked not be identified, said last night they decided to set up a high-level working group to hasten the arms flow after Turkish Defence Minister Haluk Bayulken and his aides detailed for Mr. Weinberger the Soviet threat to Turkey's eastern

Mr. Weinberger arrived on Thursday to discuss how the United States could help modemise the Turkish armed forces. American aid to Ankara resumed last year after Turkey's invasion of northern Cyprus m 1974 had prompted a U.S. arms embargo.

Aid this year is \$250 million and will rise to \$400 million in 1982 in the new U.S. effort to shore up

NATO's southern flank.
The official said there was no detailed discussion about the aid for 1983, but Mr. Weinberger has said the Turks wanted more than \$600 million in military assis-

The official said that it meant in some cases more speedy deliveries and, in others, more coordinated

Asked about Greece's threat to withdraw from the Western alliance's military wing if it did not provide a guarantee against possible aggression from Turkey, he said: "We do not helieve Turkey

presents a threat to Greece." 4 history books examine **Pearl Harbour attack**

NEW YORK, Dec. 5 (A.P.) - Did U.S. President Franklin Delano Roosevelt know that Japanese aircraft were heading for Pearl Hahour? Why were American forces so ill-prepared for the surprise

Four books timed for publication on the 4th anniversary of the Dec. 7, 1941, surprise attack examine these and other questions that endure from the most decisive and humiliating defeat in the nation's military history.

In March, Doubleday will publish "Infamy" by John Toland, which reportedly will argue Roosevelt knew the attack was coming and let it happen. That claim represents a turnabout from Toland's 1971 Pulitzer prize-winning book "The Rising Sun," about the war

Roosevelt is supposed to have wanted the attack to occur in order to jolt American public opinion out of strong isolationism and get the United States into the war in time to save Britain.

Taken together, however, the four books being published on the anniversary do little to promote the lingering conspiracy murmurings which hold that Roosevelt lured the Japanese into the attack or knew about it in advance.

What emerges instead is a picture of a complacent U.S. military that could not imagine an effective Japanese attack, in part because of a smug sense of racial superiority.

The most ambitious of the new offrings, "At Dawn We Slept" (McGraw-Hill) is more than 800 pages and represents only a fraction of the research compiled by University of Maryland history professor Gordon Prange in the 37 years before he died in 1980. Prof. Prange signed a publication contract in 1953, and the book was edited after

his death by two of his former students.
"The Pacific War" (Rawson Wade) by British writer John Costello follows the Western theatre of the war from 1941 to 1945, much of it from the English perspective.

"The Road to Pearl Harbour: 1941" (Atheneum) by Richard Collie. another British writer, examines world politics leading to World War II.

"Air Raid: Pearl Harbour" (Naval Institute Press) is the firstperson recollections of 47 people involved: Japanese military leaders and American military and diplomatic officials both in Washington and Pearl Harbour, servicemen and civilians.

Prange's book is most emphatic, with the editors insisting there had not been one document of one word of sworn testimony to show that Roosevelt wanted the attack to occur.

Uotil their screaming dive bombers and strafing Zeros pulverised "America's billion-dollar fist in the Pacific." the Japanese were regarded as "funny little people," who according to recollections in "Air Raid: Pearl Harbour," were thought unable to become good pilots because their infants suffered inner ear imbalances bobbing about in their mothers' hackpacks.

The U.S. public did not know, as noted in "The Road to Pearl Harbour," that every officer graduating from Japan's naval academy from 1931 to 1941 was asked to plan a surprise attack on Pearl

Despite repeated warnings and alerts hased on nearly 300 coded Japanese messages intercepted earlier in 1941 -- and reports written in 1932 and again in 1938 predicting that any initial Japanese strike would surely be against Pearl Harbour -- military leaders in Hawaii were more concerned about sabotage than surprise. Thus ships and planes were lined up in tight rows: it made them easier to guard.

The Japanese planes were sighted by radar, a new device which was not trusted and was not even 24 hours a day. Either thinking the radar was being misread. was malfunctioning or was showing B-17 bombers approaching from the United States, the blips were ignored.

Japanese submarines were reported inside Pearl Harbour as early as four hours before the planes attacked, but the reports were not passed on because they were "unconfirmed."

vear-old Sakharov, his wife. Yelena Bonner, and Ms. Alexeyeva to attend a gathering of the rench academy Dec. 14 in Paris.

The scientists, Jean-Claude Precker and Louis Michel, said they had already met with Mr. Alexandrov to deliver the invitations through him to Mr.

While stripped of all state awards, Mr. Sakharov remains a member of the Soviet academy and last February was elected a member of the French organisation. The Dec. 14 gathering is to welcome new foreign members of the French group, the scientists

U.S. President Ronald Reagan yesterday appealed to the Soviet Union to allow Ms. Alexeyeva to

adopted a resolution in support of Mr. Sakharov's cause and Soviet diplomats were summoned to the U.S. State Department last Tuesday to hear the resolution formally

helieved Soviet government authorities would never allow Mr. Sakharov to attend the Paris meet-

News of the hospitalisation of Mr. Sakharov and Mrs. Bonner, a 58-year-old physician, was published last night in the Soviet gov-

It said the couple had been hospitalised to "prevent any complications in the state of their health." Ms. Alexeyeva said she feared they were being force fed

Lech Walesa meets primate

WARSAW, Dec. 5 (A.P.) — Solidarity unioo leader Lech Walesa and Roman Catholic primate Archbishop Jozef Glemp met briefly today, apparently discussing deteriorating union relations with the authorities.

The meeting came amid a new attack on Solidarity by one of Poland's top Communist leaders who said the union's latest strike threats are fanning up "hatred and distrust" and declared it is seeking confrontation.

The official, Stefan Olszowski, said this week's threats of a general strike if the government tries to ban strikes is aimed at "raising another wave of social unrest, inspiring hatred and distrust."

Archbishop Glemp and Mr. Walesa met for about one hour in the primate's residence here, but church officials and Solidarity spokesmen would not comment on the nature or topic of the meetThey said Mr. Alexandrov

ernment newspaper Izvestia.

The session comes just one month after the historie domestic

summit iovolving Archbishop Glemp, Mr. Walesa and Polish premier and party chief Gen. Wojeiecb Jaruzelski which launched now-stalled talks on formation of a front between the

Haig stresses Sandinist threat in Central America

WASHINGTON, Dec. 5 (R) -Secretary of State Alexander Haig returned to Washington last night from talks in St. Lucia, claiming Latin American leaders were virtually unanimous in sharing U.S. concern at the threat to stability posed by Nicaragua and Cuba. He warned the general assem-

Patricia Hearst says it all in controversial book

(A.P.) - Patricia Hearst Shaw says in a new book that she drove a gotaway van after a bank rohbery in which a woman was killed, helped plan a second holdup and was involved in several bombings.

Mrs. Shaw, who lives near here. was a University of California student when she was abducted Feb. 4, 1974, by the rag-tag revolutio-nary band that called itself the Symbionese Liberation Army.

In the book "Every Secret Thing," released yesterday, Mrs. Shaw also contends that SLA member Emily Harris gunned down a customer during the 1975 robhery of the Crocker National Bank in Carmichael, near Sac-

No one was ever charged with that killing. Leonard Weinglass, who represented Mrs. Harris, declined to comment on the allegation.

Anthony White, chief deputy district attorney for Sacramento County, said, "We wouldn't consider the book in and of itself competent evidence."

But he said the murder case was still open. He said Mrs. Shaw was promised that a statement she gave in 1976 would not be used against her in prosecution, hut, "I don't think she can publish it in a book and still be protected. Her attorneys would argue to the con-

trary."
California's felony murder rule allows murder charges to be brought against accomplices. Mrs. Shaw said Mrs. Harris

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 5 admitted killing Myrna Opsahl. (A.P.) — Patricia Hearst Shaw 42, pregnant and the mother of several small children. "Who shot her? I asked." Mrs.

Shaw wrote. "I did." snapped Emily. "Let's not talk about it. Keep your eye on the road and your mind on the

During her trial on charges of robbing a San Francisco fubernia Bank hranch in 1975, Mrs. Shaw refused to testify about any alleged involvement in other bank rubberies. U.S. Attorney Francis Goldsberry said he had not seen the book and would not speculate whether any action would be taken against Mrs. Shaw.

She wrote that the SLA used money from another robbery to huy weapons and ammunition and polished their weapons skills in Grass Valley, near Sacramento.

Mrs. Shaw also wrote that she belped plant a bomb at a San Francisco police station.

On Sept. 18, 1975, she was arrested with Wendy Yoshimura in San Francisco. The Harrises were arrested the same day in another part of the city.

Although she gave a terrorist power salute and was defiant when arrested, she later said she was hrainwashed into following her captives and was never a willing member of the SLA.

A federal jury rejected ber story and convicted her of armed hank robbery in 1976. She served less than two years in prison before her sentence was commuted by thenpresident Jimmy Carter.

bly of the Organisation of American States (OAS) vesterday that the militarisation of Nicaragua could be a prelude to a wider war in Central America and accused Cuha of a systematic campaign of increasing interference among its neighbours.

Mr. Haig called for collective action to deal with the threats but made no specific proposals.

He said it was too early to say what the next step would he. But an assessment would be made hased on the results of the OAS conference which is continuing on the Caribhean island of St. Lucia.

Mr. Haig said Nicaragua was working to establish the largest military force in Central American history and facilities were heing readied for modern jet aircraft. He said he expected Nicaraguan pilots to return from Bulgaria as early as next month.

But Mr. Haig said the United States and Nicaragua were continuing to bave a dialogue and that the final chapter on the course of the Central American nation still

Heng Samrin given top party post

BANGKOK. Dec. 5 (R) - President Heng Samrin of Kampuchea has been appointed to the powerful post of secretary-general of the ruling People's Revolutionary Party, Kampuchean radio said

He will take over the post from Prime Minister Pen sovan who is surrendering the office because of illness, the radio said. It gave no details of the prime

minister's illness but said he needed a long rest for treatment. Western diplomats here described the secretary-general's job as the most powerful position in the Vietnamese-supported government in Phnom Penh.

Kabul launches massive raids on rebel units

ISLAMABAD. Dec. 5 (A.P.) -Afghan and Soviet forces have carried out unprecedented attacks on insurgent strongholds in vil-lages immediately south of Kan-dahar, Afgbanistan's second

largest city, usually reliable
Afghan sources said today.
"This was absolutely the worst
fighting since the (1979) invasion of the Soviets," said Habibullah Karzai, a former Afghan diplomat and a Kandahar native who met with local resistance leaders arriving in southwest Pakistan to replenish ammunition.

Two insurgents, a former Afghan army lieutenant and colonel, reached by telephone in Quetta, about 240 kilometres southeast of Kandahar, said the offensive began with a day-long artiflery bombardment Nov. 26.

There was no overall estimate of casualties during the five days of bombing and ground assaults which reportedly ceased last Tuesday. One account said more than 100 residents, including 12 guerrillas, were killed during the fierce day of shelling of Nakbusi Rambasi and Mashur.

The villages are among those used as launching pads for intermittent guerrilla raids on Kandahar since the summer of 1980. The more than 20 resistance groups operating in the area all but overran the provincial capital last April and again in September, forcing Afghan officials to flee to the U.S.-huilt airport 17 kilometres away.

Pakistani hijackers said to have arrived in Libya

NEW DELHI, Dec. 5 (A.P.) — Three sky pirates who forced a Pakistani doniestic jetliner to fly to Afghanistan and later Syria in a 15-day hijack drama last March have ended up in Libya, a report from the Afghan capital has said.

They travelled from Kabul, the Afghan capital to Tripoli, capital of Libya, via Moscow last week, accompanied by 25 of the Pakistani political prisoners freed in exchange for the release of more than 100 bostages last March, said the report from a Kabul source

who in the past has been accurate. There was no official confurnation but the report squared with information circulating among New Delhi diplomats that the hijackers and some of the freed prisoners had left Kahul for Moscow.

The departure from Kabul of the hijack leader, variously known as "Tippu" or "Alamgir," and his companions, was described by the source as a response to pressure on Afghanistan by several countries outraged over the alleged harbouring of the sky pirates.

Turkey, Iran and several other countries bave harred Ariana, Afghanistan's government airline, from their airspace, forciog Ariana to fly to Europe via Moscow, the report said.

After demanding in vain that Afghanistan return the hijackers and freed prisoners, the Pakistani government has retaliated with a slowdown on transit shipment from Karachi port of goods destined for landlocked Afghanistan, it added, quoting Kabul customs officials.

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

Pinochet extends emergency

SANTIAGO, Chile, Dec. 5 (A.P.) — President Augusto Pinocher replaced three cabinet ministers yesterday, but said there would be no significant changes in the policies of the military gov.

criment he has headed since the 1973 coip that ousted the late Marxist president Salvador Allende. Gen. Pinochet, the commanding general of the army, also announced a 90-day extension of the state of emergency that has been in effect for seven years

Naples protests Weinberger visit

NAPLES, Dec. 5 (A.P.) - Police said an estimated 1000 Italian vouths marched through the streets of this southern Italian city today chanting slogans calling for peace and nuclear disarmaner ahead of U.S. Defence Secretary Caspar Weinberger's scheduled visit here. Young Communists and other left-wing groups participated in the demonstration. Police reported to incidents.

Waldheim quits from U.N. race

UNITED NATIONS, Dec. 5 (R) - The U.N. Security Councilia now nearing its deadline for nominating a new secretary general hut no agreement is anywhere in sight. Unless it can agree quelin on a candidate, the council will have to report its failure to the General Assembly, which has only seven working days left in its current session. Kurt Waldheim, the Austrian incumbent, with drew his candidacy for an unprecedented third term after he was vetoed 16 times by China. His only declared rival, Tanzania, Foreign Minister Salim Ahmed Salim, remained in the contests. see if he had a change of overcoming persistent United States vetoes. If not, he too was expected to step aside to allow the council to consider other contenders. Mr. Salim said last night the whatever decision be made would be announced without an

New Delhi probes source of stampede

NEW DELHI, Dec. 5 (A.P.) - Additional sessions judge Jagdish Chandra was named today to conduct a one-man investigation into what panicked a large crowd of tourists at historic Quah Minar tower here and sparked a stampede that left 45 persons dead. Chandra was named by the New Delhi municipal administ ration on the order of Lieutenant Governor S.L. Khurana, and was given one month to submit his report on the incident, which included charges that two young females were molested. Newpapers in the capital reported today that the stampede may have been started when two young foreign women raced back down the stairs to escape a band of mischievous youths who had molested them. The Statesman (independent) poblished a page-one picture of what it said were two young New Zealand women covering their faces. It identified them only as Jackie and her friend Marie. and quoted them as saying they started back down the stains during the blackout "because of too many troublesome voung-sters who were there at the top (first level balcony)."

U.S. refuses to recognise Ciskei

WASHINGTON, Dec. 5 (A.P.) - The United States has refused to recognise the independence of Ciskei, a territory inhabited primarily by blacks on the southeast coast of the Republic of South Africa. "The United States does not recognise the so-called independence of the various South African homelands and has no plans to recognise the Ciskei as an independent state," said Alan Romberg, the State Department's deputy spokesman. He said the United States continues to regard Ciskei "as an integral part of the Republic of South Africa..." As far as possible (the United States) will treat the people of the Ciskei as the South African citizens we maintain they are." Mr. Romherg said.

Michael Foot falls into organ well

HULL, England, Dec. 5 (A.P.) - Michael Foot, leader of the Laborite opposition, fell off the stage into an organ well at a public meeting in this eastern England port city last night. Mr. Foot, 68, was walking across the platform of a Methodist hall when he disappeared behind the back of Hull's legislator, John Prescott, who was appealing for party fueds. Moments later, the head and shoulders of the party leader reappeared between the feet of the platform party, as Mr. Foot climbed out of the organ well and assured everyone he was unhurt.

Battle of Moscow commemorated

MOSCOW, Dec. 5 (A.P.) - Millions of Soviets worked without pay today "for the public benefit" to mark the 40th anniversary of the Russian victory in the Battle of Moscow, state media reported 'Work for the Nation Day' was called to raise funds for various social welfare projects, including hospitals, child care centres, sports facilities and holiday residences, Radio Moscow said. Moscow residents initiated the action and workers in other parts of the Soviet Union were also participating, the report said. It did not specify how much money would he raised. "Subbotniks" or voluntary Saturdays are annually held in April throughout the comtry for public projects. The latest action commemorates the Ref Army's defeat of Nazi German invaders in 1941 on the outskirs of Moscow, Described by Soviet media as the "turning point" of World War II. Soviet forces defended the city against Wehrmach onslaught for more than two months in the Fall of 1941 and then forced the Germans into retreat with a counterattack launched Dec. 5, 1941.

Sweden's once proud navy passes the hat around

By Harald Mollerstrom

STOCKHOLM — Sweden's once-powerful navy, caught with its defenses down by a grounded Soviet submarine, is finding that its embarrassment has led to new popular support.

A citizens' committee has even been formed to raise funds here and in the United States for an anti-submarine vessel to fend off

foreign subs sniffing around Sweden's southeastern coast. Citizens of Virserum in the southeastern province of Smaapand named the committee after Gaase Bay, where Soviet submarine U-137 ran aground in October. The 1950s-era hoat, which, the Swedes claimed, was armed with nuclear-tipped torpedoes, was deep inside restricted waters at the Karlskrona naval base, neutral Swe-

den's main Baltic Sea defense post. The incident made the usually non-volatile Swedes angry. Not only was the vessel beached in a sensitive place, they noted, but it sat on the rocks for 14 bours before it was detected by a fisherman. First to get on the pro-navy handwagon was the Swedish par-

liament which earlier had downgraded the future role of the navy and

reduced its allocations from 18 per cent to 13 per cent of the defense

With low parliamentary and popular support, old naval units were not replaced and new projects either cut or scrapped. A navy that in the early 1950s ranked among the world's 10 largest found itself in the 1980s without a single anti-submarine surface vessel.

After the U-137 incident, parliament said it would consider allocating the navy and the coastal defense force 200 million kronor of \$36 million over a five-year period starting in 1982 to upgrade its anti-submarine capability.

"Previously we have kept asking for money, but this time the politicians acted first." Commander Sven Caarlson of the Swedish naval staff told the Associated Press.

"If the parliament follows through, it will make the first time since 1958 that the navy's share of the defense hudget will exceed 15 per The action reflected results of a public opinion poll made in the

final phase of the submarine incident, when four out of 10 Swedes demanded a reinforced Swedish defense apparatus. The Gaase Bay committee also illustrates the new Swedish defense consciousness. Nils-Arvid Arvidsson, its founder and president, said

the campaign received more than 50,000 kronor, or about \$10,000,

"This is a serious project," he said. "If it continues at this pace, the funds will soon exceed \$20,000."

"And we have received not only money. A major printing company has offered to print thousands of posters for distribution all over the country and in the United States. Naturally we hope that Swedish emiorants will contribute."

Smaaland is known in Sweden as "emigrant country." It was drained of hundreds of thousands of Swedes who left economic hard times in the 19th and early 20th centuries for the United States. A similar fund-raising campaign during World War I came up with more than 17 million kronor -- an enormous sum at that time --

helped Sweden buy an armoured naval vessel. The navy once had 26 submarines, 12 destroyers, two light cruises and about two dozen torpedo boats. Today two of its three destroyed are mothballed and the third is being retired next year. Thal

The navy's budget for this fiscal year is 2.6 billion kronor, or \$470 million of which 1.6 billion kronor or \$290 million is for personnel The navy command has asked the government to transfer about

leave Sweden without a single vessel for anti submarine warfate.

600 million kronor (\$109 million) for purchase of new material over the next 10 years. The money comes through a tight savings prof-

The backbone of the navy is a fleet of 16 Norwegian-built Hugh patrol hoats, armed with Norwegian short-range Penguin missies, and 18 Swedish-built Spica-Class patrol boats. Twelve of the Spicas will carry Saab RB15 surface-to-surface missiles when that weapon is deployed in the middle 1980s.

The navy also includes 12 submarines -- only three could be called modern - and two helicopter divisions for anti-suhmarine warfare-Carlsson said a third helicopter division is planned for the southeast, along with some 300-ton missile boats that can be used in

anti-submarine operations. "We have good quality equipment but suffer in quantity," he said During the sub incident, we concentrated most of what we have in the southeast. We were lucky we didn't have two incidents at the same time."

